

VITA: Walter D. Kamphoefner

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Office: Department of History, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843-4236
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EDUCATION

Ph.D. (History), University of Missouri-Columbia, 1978
University of Münster, Germany, 1975-76
M.A. (History), University of Missouri-Columbia, 1972
B.A. (History), Concordia Senior College, Ft. Wayne, IN, 1970

POSITIONS HELD

Texas A&M University, Asst. 1988-90; Assoc. 1990-96; Professor, 1996-present
Visiting Professor, Ruhr University Bochum, 1991-92
University of Miami, Assistant Prof. 1983-87; untenured Associate 1987-88
Mellon Postgraduate Instructor, California Institute of Technology, 1981-83
Postgrad. Research Associate, Inst. of Comparative Urban History, Univ. of Münster, 1978-81

TEACHING FIELDS

U.S. Immigration and Ethnicity; U.S. Civil War and Reconstruction

BOOKS AUTHORED OR EDITED

Germans in America: A Concise History (Rowman & Littlefield, 2021), 301 pp.
Preserving German Texan Identity: Reminiscences of William A. Trenckmann, 1859–1935, ed. with Walter L. Buenger; (College Station: TAMU Press, 2018), 210 pp.
Gert Goebel, *Longer than a Man's Lifetime in Missouri*, edited and with an Introduction by Walter D. Kamphoefner and Adolf E. Schroeder; trans. Schroeder and Elsa Louise Nagel, (Columbia: State Historical Society of Missouri, [1877] 2013), 434 pp.
Germans in the Civil War: The Letters they Wrote Home, ed. with Wolfgang Helbich, trans. Susan Carter Vogel, (Chapel Hill: UNC Press, 2006), 521 pp.
German-American Immigration and Ethnicity in Comparative Perspective, ed. with Wolfgang Helbich, (Madison, WI: Max Kade Institute, 2004), 356 pp.
Deutsche im Amerikanischen Bürgerkrieg: Briefe von Front und Farm, 1861-1865, ed. with Wolfgang Helbich, (Schöningh: Paderborn, 2002), 584 pp.
An Immigrant Miller Picks Texas: The Letters of Carl Hilmar Guenther, ed. with intro., trans. with Regina Hurst, (San Antonio: Maverick Publishing Co., 2001) 127 pp. [non refereed].
Von Heuerleuten und Farmern: Die Auswanderung aus dem Osnabrücker Land nach Nordamerika im 19. Jahrhundert; Emigration from the Osnabrück Region to North America in the 19th Century, ed. with P. Marschalck and B. Nolte-Schuster, (Rasch Verlag: Bramsche,

1999), [bilingual exhibition catalogue, incl. authored chapter: "Kettenwanderung, Siedlungsmuster, Integration; Chain Migration, Settlement Patterns, Integration," pp. 53-81]. *News From the Land of Freedom: German Immigrants Write Home*, ed. with Wolfgang Helbich and Ulrike Sommer, (Cornell Univ. Press, 1991), 645 pp.

Briefe aus Amerika: Deutsche Auswanderer schreiben aus der Neuen Welt, 1830-1930, ed. with Wolfgang Helbich and Ulrike Sommer, (Munich, 1988), 596 pp.

The Westfalians: From Germany to Missouri (Princeton U. Press, 1987), 215 pp.; reprinted in Princeton Legacy Library, 2014.

Westfalen in der Neuen Welt: Eine Sozialgeschichte der Auswanderung im 19. Jahrhundert (Münster, 1982), 240 pp.; 2nd rev. ed., (Göttingen, 2006), 295 pp.

ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS PUBLISHED

"German Language Persistence in Texas and Missouri," *Yearbook of German American Studies* 55 (2020), 1-20.

"Doughboys auf Deutsch: U.S. Soldiers Writing Home in German from France," *Yearbook of German-American Studies* 54 (2019), 114-134.

"Language and Loyalty among German Americans in World War I," *Journal of Austrian-American History* 3:1 (2019), 1-25.

"What's New About the New Immigration? A Historian's Perspective over Two Centuries," *Studia Migracyjne – Przegląd Polonijny* 45:3 (2019), 7-17.

"German Americans: Still Divided by the Reformation 500 Years Later?" *Yearbook of German-American Studies* 52 (2017), 1-19.

"Who Went South? The German Ethnic Niche in the Northern and Southern Hemispheres," *Social Science History* 41 (2017), 363-392.

"The Quest of the Historical Jürnjakob: A Centennial Evaluation of an Immigrant Novel and the Real-life Figure Behind it," *Yearbook of German-American Studies* 51 (2016), 1-23.

"German-Slavic Relations in Texas and the Midwest," *Studia Migracyjne – Przegląd Polonijny* 41 (2015), 27-53.

"New Americans or New Southerners? Unionist German Texans," in J. F. de la Teja, ed., *Lone Star Unionism, Dissent, and Resistance: Other Sides of Civil-War Texas* (U. of Oklahoma Press, 2016), 101-122.

"Deutschamerikaner in den Sklavenstaaten: Außenseiter oder Angepasste? Ein Bilanz 150 Jahre nach dem Amerikanischen Bürgerkrieg," *Geschichte in Wissenschaft und Unterricht* 67 (2016), 74-90.

"The German-American Experience in World War I: A Centennial Assessment," *Yearbook of German-American Studies* 49 (2014), 3-30.

"The German Component to American Industrialization," In *Immigrant Entrepreneurship: German-American Business Biographies, 1720 to the Present*, vol. 2, edited by William J. Hausman. German Historical Institute (2014):

<http://www.immigrantentrepreneurship.org/entry.php?rec=189>

- "Gert Göbel und die Gießener Auswanderungsgesellschaft / Gert Goebel and the Giessen Emigration Society," pp. 267-84; "Kindheit und Jugend in den Fußstapfen der Gießener Gesellschaft / Growing up in the Footsteps of the Giesseners," pp. 285-87, in *Utopia / Aufbruch in die Utopie*, ed. City Archives of Giessen (Bremen: Edition Falkenberg, 2013), [bilingual exhibition catalogue, unrefereed].
- "Missouri Germans and the Cause of Union and Freedom," *Missouri Historical Review* 106 (2012), 115-136; winner of the 2012 *Missouri Historical Review* Article Award of the State Historical Society of MO.
- "German-Americans" in *Anti-Immigration in the United States: A Historical Encyclopedia*, ed. Kathleen R. Arnold (Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 2011), vol. 1, pp. 217-221.
- "Elvis and Other Germans: Some Reflections and Modest Proposals on the Study of German-American Ethnicity," in *Paths Crossing: Essays in German-American Studies*, ed. Cora Lee Kluge (Munich et al.: Peter Lang, 2010), 33-53.
- "The Hour of Your Liberation is Getting Closer and Closer . . .," co-author Wolfgang Helbich, *Studia Migracyjne-- Przeglqd Polonijny* 35:3 (2009), 43-58.
- "Vom Heuerling zum Farmer: Das Leben von Ernst Heinrich Kamphoefner—eines von vielen Schicksalen," in Diethelm Knauf and Barry Moerno, eds., *Aufbruch in die Fremde: Migration gestern und heute* (Bremen, 2009), 50-56, and in English version of the same [unrefereed].
- "Immigrant Epistolary and Epistemology: On the Motivators and Mentality of Nineteenth-Century German Immigrants," *Journal of American Ethnic History* 28 (2009), 34-54.
- "Uprooted or Transplanted? Reflections on Patterns of German Immigration to Missouri," *Missouri Historical Review* 103 (2009), 71-89.
- "Forum: German Americans and Their Relations with African Americans during the Mid-Nineteenth Century," edited; authored "Introduction" and "Comments and Context," *Journal of American Ethnic History* 28:1 (2008), 10-12, 70-76.
- "The Handwriting on the Wall: The Klan, Language Issues, and Prohibition in the German Settlements of Eastern Texas," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 111 (2008), 52-66; republished in ebook called *An Honest Past: Violence, Race, and Ethnicity in Texas History* (TSHA, 2020).
- "Chain Migration and Diaspora: The Settlement Patterns of Immigrants from 'Greater Westphalia' across the USA," in Josef Raab and Jan Wirror, eds., *Die deutsche Präsenz in den USA / The German Presence in the U.S.A.* (Berlin: LIT Verlag, 2008), 139-63.
- "Lipper in der Neuen Welt," *Lippische Mitteilungen* 76 (2007), 83-101.
- "Zwischchen Hoffen und Bangen: Aus dem Grönegau in die Neue Welt mit der Bark Alexander von Bremerhaven nach New Orleans," and "Vom Heuerling in Düingdorf zum Farmer in Missouri: Das Leben des Ernst Heinrich Kamphoefner—eines von vielen Schicksalen," in Jürgen Krämer, ed., *Mell(r) in der Neuen Welt* (Melle, 2007), 27-38, 49-55 [unrefereed].
- "What German Americans Fought For: Evidence from Immigrant Letters," *North & South* 9:7 (Feb. 2007), 62-73 [unrefereed].

- "How Representative are Emigrant Letters? An Exploration of the German Case," co-author Wolfgang Helbich, in David Gerber, Bruce Elliott, and Suzanne M. Sinke, eds. *Letters Across Borders: The Epistolary Practices of International Migrants* (New York: Palgrave, 2006), 29-55.
- "Vom Weissen Haus in die Blockhütte: Das Tagebuch der Pastorenfrau Adelheid Garlichs geb. von Borries," in Christiane Harzig, ed., *Migration und Erinnerung: Reflexionen über Wanderungserfahrungen in Europa und Nordamerika* (Göttingen, 2006), 123-140.
- "German and Irish Big City Mayors: Comparative Perspective on Ethnic Politics," in Helbich and Kamphoefner, ed., *German-American Immigration and Ethnicity in Comparative Perspective* (Madison, WI: Max Kade Institute, 2004), pp. 221-242.
- "The Immigrant Language Transition, Then and Now," *Immigration and Ethnic History Newsletter* 35:1 (May 2003), 1, 8-9 [unrefereed]; reprinted in *Annual Editions: Race and Ethnic Relations* 04/05 14th ed. (Guilford, CT, 2004), 71-73.
- "German Texans: In the Mainstream or Backwaters of Lone Star Society?" *Yearbook of German-American Studies* 38 (2003), 119-138.
- "Learning from the 'Majority-Minority' City: Immigration in Nineteenth-Century St. Louis," in Eric Sandweiss, ed., *St. Louis in the Century of Henry Shaw: A View Beyond the Garden Wall* (University of Missouri Press, 2003), 79-99.
- "Rheinlanders and 'Rheinlands' in the USA: Factors Influencing Immigrant Destinations," in *Schöne Neue Welt: Rheinländer erobern Amerika*, ed. Landschaftsverband Rheinland, (Kommern, Mechernich, 2001), 296-306 [conference proceedings].
- "Was meint Überfremdung? Deutsche Einwanderung in die USA und Zuwanderung nach Deutschland im Vergleich," in J. Oltmer, ed., *Migrationsforschung und Interkulturelle Studien: Zehn Jahre IMIS* (Osnabrück, 2001), 75-89.
- "Ansätze und Ergebnisse der modernen Migrationsforschung," *Kölner Vorträge zur Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 42 (Cologne, 2001).
- "German Americans," in *Oxford Companion to United States History*, (New York, 2001), 304-5.
- "Was heißt hier Überfremdung? Deutsche Zuwanderung im historischen und transatlantischen Vergleich," in J. Dorbritz and J. Otto, eds., *Einwandererregion Europa? [Materialien zur Bevölkerungswissenschaft 99]*(Wiesbaden, 2000), 9-23.
- "Europe Takes a New Look at American Immigration," *Immigration and Ethnic History Newsletter* 32:2 (November 2000), 1, 8-9 [unrefereed].
- "Südamerika als Alternative? Bestimmungsfaktoren der deutschen Überseewanderung im 19. Jahrhundert," *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 2000/1, 199-215.
- "¿Quiénes se fueron al sur? La elección de destino entre los inmigrantes alemanes en el siglo XIX," *Estudios Migratorios Latinoamericanos* 42 (August 1999), 23-49.
- "New Perspectives on Texas Germans and the Confederacy," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 102 (1999), 441-455; reprinted in Charles D. Grear, ed., *The Fate of Texas: The Civil War and the Lone Star State* (Fayetteville: U. of Arkansas Press, 2008), 104-119.
- "Friedrich Muench," in *Dictionary of Missouri Biography* (U. of Missouri Press, 1999), 562-3.

"The Immigrant Language Transition: Polish Americans in Comparative Perspective," in T. Gladsky, A. Walaszek, and M.M. Wawrykiewicz, eds. *Ethnicity, Culture, City: Polish Americans ... in Comparative Perspective* (Warsaw, 1998), 85-101.

"Auch unser Deutschland muss einmal frei werden': The Immigrant Civil War Experience as a Mirror on Political Conditions in Germany," in David Barclay and Elisabeth Glaser-Schmidt, eds., *Transatlantic Images and Perceptions: Germany and America since 1776* (Cambridge U. Press, 1997), 87-107.

"Liberal Catholicism, Up to a Point: The Social and Political Outlook of the Louisville *Katholische Glaubensbote*, 1866-1886." *Yearbook of German-American Studies* 31 (1996), 13-23.

"German Americans: Paradoxes of a 'Model Minority,'" in Silvia Pedraza and Ruben G. Rumbaut, eds., *Origins and Destinies: Immigration, Race, and Ethnicity in America* (Wadsworth Press, 1995), 152-60. In German translation as: "Deutsch-Amerikaner: Musterknaben der Einwanderung?" *IMIS-Beiträge* 12 (1999), 37-50. In Polish translation as "Amerykanie Niemieckiego pochodzenia, czyli o paradoksach 'modelowej' mniejszości," *Przegląd Polonijny* 25:3 (1999), 5-18.

"Urbanisierung in den USA und Deutschland: Parallelen und Kontraste," *IMIS-Beiträge* 1995/1, 5-22.

"Review Essay: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Rural Immigration and Ethnicity," *Journal of American Ethnic History* 14:4 (1995), 47-52.

"Paths of Urbanization: St. Louis in 1860," in E. Reichmann, L. Ripley, and J. Nagler, eds., *Emigration and Settlement Patterns of German Communities in North America* (Indianapolis: Max Kade German-American Center, IU-PU at Indianapolis, 1995), 258-72.

"German Migration Research, North, South, and East: Findings, Methods, and Open Questions," in Dirk Hoerder/Jörg Nagler, eds., *People in Transit: German Migrations in Comparative Perspective* (Cambridge U. Press, 1995), 19-33.

"German-American Bilingualism: Cui Malo? Mother Tongue and Socioeconomic Status among the 2nd Generation in 1940," in *International Migration Review* 28 (1994), 846-64.

"Untersuchung zum wirtschaftlichen und kulturellen Hintergrund der deutschamerikanischen Urbanisierung im 19. Jahrhundert," *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 1992/2, 129-43.

"The Volume and Composition of German-American Return Migration," in Rudolph J. Vecoli and Suzanne Sinke, eds., *A Century of European Migrations, 1830-1930: Macroperspectives and Microanalyses* (U. of Illinois Press, 1991), 293-311.

"German-Americans and Civil War Politics: A Reconsideration of the Ethnocultural Thesis," *Civil War History* 37:3 (1991), 226-40.

"Umfang und Zusammensetzung der deutsch-amerikanischen Rückwanderung," *Amerikastudien/American Studies* 33 (1989), 291-307.

"Chain Migration and Local Homogeneity of Immigration: Cape Girardeau County Germans in Comparative Perspective," in Michael Roark, ed., *French and Germans in the Mississippi Valley: Landscape and Cultural Traditions* (Cape Girardeau/MO, 1988), 180-89.

"At the Crossroads of Economic Development: Background Factors Affecting Emigration from Nineteenth Century Germany," in I. Glazier and L. de Rosa, eds., *Migration Across Time and Nations* (Holmes & Meyer, 1986), 174-201.

"Problems and Possibilities of Individual-Level Tracing in German-American Migration Research," in Ralph J. Crandall and Robert M. Taylor, eds., *Generations and Change: Genealogical Perspectives in Social History* (Mercer University Press, 1986), 311-23.

"'Entwurzelt' oder 'verpflanzt'? Zur Bedeutung der Kettenwanderung für die Einwandererakkulturation in Amerika," in Klaus Bade, ed., *Auswanderer--Wanderarbeiter--Gastarbeiter* (Ostfildern, 1984), 321-49.

"The German Agricultural Frontier: Crucible or Cocoon?" *Ethnic Forum* 4 (1984), 21-35.

"300 Jahre Deutsche in den USA," *Geographische Rundschau* (4/1983), 169-73.

"Soziale und demographische Strukturen der Zuwanderung in deutsche Grossstädte des späten 19. Jahrhunderts," in H. Teuteberg, ed., *Urbanisierung im 19. und 20. Jahrhundert* (Köln, 1982), 95-116.

"Dreissiger and Forty-Eighter: The Political Influence of Two Generations of German-American Political Exiles," in Hans Trefousse, ed., *Germany and America* (Brooklyn College Press, 1981), 89-102.

"St. Louis Germans and the Republican Party, 1848-1860," *Mid-America* 57 (1975), 69-88; reprinted in George A. Pozzetta, ed., *American Immigration and Ethnicity, vol. 8: Politics and the Immigrant* (Garland, 1991), 149-68.

BOOK REVIEWS PUBLISHED (journal, years)

Agricultural History (1987).

American Historical Review (1989, 1992, 1993, 1995, 2002, 2011, 2015).

American Studies (2010).

Amerikastudien (1992, 1993, 2001, 2005, 2007).

Arkansas Historical Quarterly (2021).

Central Texas Studies (2017).

Civil War History (1984, 1988, 1993, 1994).

Computers and the Humanities (1977).

EH-Net@h-net.msu.edu (2004, 2022).

Gateway Heritage (1991).

German Quarterly (1997).

H-GAGCS@h-net.msu.edu (2002, 2005, 2009).

H-German@h-net.msu.edu (2009).

H-Pol@h net.msu.edu (1998).

Historical Methods (2012).

Indiana Magazine of History (1990).

International Migration Review (1986).

Journal of American Ethnic History (1987, 1995, 1997, 2010, 2017).

Journal of American History (1984, 1995, 2001, 2003, 2006, 2014).
Journal of Economic History (1989, 2012).
Journal of Interdisciplinary History (1994, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2010).
Journal of Military History (2008).
Journal of Social History (1986, 1987, 1992, 1996, 1997, 2001).
Journal of Southern History (2013).
Journal of the West (2003).
Louisiana History (2009).
Luso-Brazilian Review (1988).
Missouri Historical Review (1987, 2008).
Ohio Valley History (2011, 2015, 2021)
Osnabrücker Mitteilungen (2001).
Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography (1990).
Vierteljahrsschrift für Wirtschafts- und Sozialgeschichte (2010).
Yearbook of German-American Studies (1990, 2012, 2013, 2014).
Winterthur Portfolio (1984).

RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

A transatlantic study, begun in cooperation with the late Prof. Wolfgang Helbich, of German convicts and welfare recipients whose emigration to America was subsidized by German authorities, and their subsequent fate in the United States.

MAJOR GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND AWARDS

President, Society for German American Studies, 2015-2017 (VP, 2013-2015)

OAH Distinguished Lecturer, 2009-2020

Fallon-Marshall Distinguished Lectureship, College of Liberal Arts, TAMU, 2008 (\$2,500)

College Research Award [one of two], College of Liberal Arts, TAMU, 2007 (\$2000 bursary)

American Philosophical Society Sabbatical Fellowship, 2003-4 academic year (\$40,000).

Principal Investigator, 2001-2003, NEH Grant RZ-20790-01 for translation of Deutsche im Amerikanischen Bürgerkrieg: (\$40,883 outright + \$7,962 NEH matching funds).

Senior Fulbright Lecturer, University of Osnabrück, 1998-99; University of Bremen, 1986-87

Organized (with W. Helbich) and hosted Symposium, "New Perspectives on Migration

Research: German-Americans in Comparative Perspective," sponsored by German Historical Institute and George Bush School of Government and Public Policy, 22-24 April 1997, College Station, TX.

German Marshall Fund "Guest Lectureship for Distinguished Americans at German Universities," 1995.

ACLS-DAAD cooperative research grant together with Wolfgang Helbich (funded only on the German side), for Civil War letters edition, 1994-95.

German Academic Exchange Service [DAAD] summer research grant (DM 8,100), for Civil War letters edition, 1991.

Principal Investigator, 1988-90, NEH Grant RL-21276-88 for translation of Briefe aus Amerika (\$35,000 + \$10,000 outside matching funds).

German Academic Exchange Service [DAAD] Dissertation Fellowship to Germany, 1975-76

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES

History Dept., Texas A&M Univ., Graduate Advisor, 1990-96, 2004-5; Director of Graduate Studies, 2005-8, 2019-21; Head Search Chair, 2010; Social Science History Assn.: Executive Committee, 2005-8; Publications Committee Member, 1997-2000; Journal Editor Search Committee, 2000; Program Committee Member and Migration Network Coordinator, 1995, 1996; Program Committee Member, 1986; Immigration & Ethnic History Society, Executive Board, 1990-93, 2005-7; TSHA, Program Committee Member, 2014; H-Ethnic, Book Review Editor, Fall 2000-2008; Departmental Representative, College Council, University of Miami, 1987-88; Volunteer Consultant on Language and Ethnicity, Dade County Community Relations Board, 1985-86; Membership Committee, Southern Historical Association, 1980.

LANGUAGES: German: near native; Spanish, Latin: some reading knowledge.

PUBLIC HISTORY INTERVIEWS, CONSULTING

Interviewed and cited in a Deutschlandfunk (German public radio) segment of April 15, 2021, on German speaking Blacks.

Cited and quoted in opinion piece by Ruben Rosario: "In any language, events in New Mexico and Texas were wrong," St. Paul [MN] Pioneer Press, : 10/28/2009 11:09:08 PM:

CDT.http://74.125.47.132/search?q=cache:YUkWwW2CDxQJ:www.twincities.com/rosario/ci_13664850+Rub%C3%A9n+Rosario+Kamphoefner&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk&gl=us

Interviewed and quoted by Jennifer Ludden, "In Rural Wisconsin, German Reigned For Decades," broadcast on National Public Radio, "All Things Considered," 1 April 2009 <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=102523977>.

Interview appearance on Steve Ehlmann, ed., " Boom: St. Charles County [MO], 1945-1964" (DVD, Lindenwood University, 2007), also broadcast on local public television.

Paid consultant, NEH Consultation Grant for exhibit project, "Through Galveston's Gates: Immigration into Texas, 1845-1914," Bob Bullock Texas State History Museum, 2004-6.

TENURE CASE REFEREE

College of Staten Island and Graduate Center, CUNY (Economics)

Marquette University

Montclair State University

University of Minnesota-Morris

REVIEWS OF MANUSCRIPTS FOR PRESSES

Cornell University Press
McWhinney Foundation Press
Northern Illinois University Press
Northeastern University Press (series prospectus)
Ohio University Press
Southern Illinois University Press
SUNY Press
Texas Tech University Press
University of Arkansas Press
University of Illinois Press
University of Missouri Press
University of Nebraska Press
University of New Mexico Press
University of North Carolina Press
University Presses of Florida

REFEREEING FOR JOURNALS

European Review of Economic History
The Historian
Historical Methods, Editorial Board member, 2003-6
International Migrations Review
Journal of American Ethnic History Editorial Board member, 2017-present
Journal of American History
JAH Foreign Language Prize Committee
Journal of Economic History
Journal of Historical Geography
Journal of Military History
Journal of Southern History
Missouri Historical Review, Editorial Board Member, 2014-present.
Kansas Quarterly
Social Science History
Southwestern Historical Quarterly
Yearbook of German-American Studies: Editorial Board member, 1984-present.

REVIEWS OF GRANT PROPOSALS, PRIZE COMMITTEES

OAH: Willi Paul Adams Award Committee [for best book on American history published in a foreign language], 2016-2019
Immigration and Ethnic History Society Pozzetta Dissertation Award committee, 2011-12

Texas State Historical Association article prize committee, 2011
NEH Division of Public Programs: review panel member, 2006
NEH Division of Research Programs, Translations: review panel member, 1990
NEH, Summer Research Grant
NEH, Division of Research Programs
National Historical Publications and Records Commission
German Historical Association Dissertation Prize Committee, 1998
American Philosophical Society Sabbatical Fellowship proposal evaluator, 2004

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS AND INVITED LECTURES

From 1977-2021, appeared on the program of 128 scholarly conferences and symposiums, 92 of them presenting papers. Conferences include 15th International Congress of Historical Geographers, (Prague); 8th (Budapest), 12th (Madrid), and 15th (Utrecht) International/World Economic History Congress; AHA (6x); OAH (8x); Social Science History Association (26x); European Social Science History Conference (2x), and an invited participant in an International Symposium on Transnational Migration Letters in China.

INVITED LECTURES AND PAPERS PRESENTED (OR OTHER PARTICIPATION) AT SCHOLARLY MEETINGS

130/94: Society for German-American Studies, Iowa City, April 2022 (paper).
129/93: Symposium, “Nineteenth Century Echoes: German Settlers and Explorers in South America,” University of Wisconsin-Madison (invited paper).
128/92: Social Science History Association, Philadelphia, Nov. 2021 (2x chair and comment).
127/92: Symposium, “Rootedness and Acculturation Experiences from German Immigrant Communities in the USA (1883-1918),” Université Bordeaux Montaigne, France, October 2021 (invited paper).
126/91: Society for German-American Studies, Virtual, April 2021 (chair).
125/91: Texas State Historical Association Meeting, Virtual, March 2021 (chair, comment).
124/91: Social Science History Association, Chicago, Nov. 2019 (paper, chair).
123/90: Society for German-American Studies, Madison, April 2019 (paper, chair).
122/89: Social Science History Association, Phoenix, Nov. 2018 (chair).
121/89: Symposium: “American Ethnicity: Old and New Immigration Flows, Old and New Problems,” Polish Academy of Arts and Sciences, Kraków, June 2018 (paper).
120/88: Society for German-American Studies, Indianapolis, April 2018 (paper, chair).
119/87: Missouri Conference on History, Jefferson City, March 2018 (paper).
118/86: Symposium, “Letters in Troubled Times,” Florida State University, February 2018 (paper).
117/85: Society for German-American Studies, Philadelphia, April 2017 (plenary lecture).
116/84: Symposium: German Iowa and the Global Midwest, October 2016 (invited lecture)
115/83: Society for German-American Studies, San Antonio, April 2016 (plenary lecture).

- 114/82: Texas State Historical Association Meeting, Irving, March 2016 (chair).
- 113/82: Immigrant America Conference, University of Minnesota/IHRC, October 2015 (roundtable).
- 112/82: Invited Lecture, 48th Wisconsin Workshop: "Outside the Kaiserreich: The German Diaspora in the World War I Era," Madison, WI, October 2015 (paper).
- 111/81: Society for German-American Studies, St. Louis, April 2015 (paper, chair).
- 110/80: Texas State Historical Association Meeting, Corpus Christi, March 2015 (comment).
- 109/80: Social Science History Association, Toronto, Nov. 2014, (roundtable).
- 108/80: German Studies Association, Kansas City, MO, Sept. 2014 (comment).
- 107/80: Public Lecture, St. Louis County Libraries, August 2014 (OAH Distinguished Lecture)
- 106/79: Symposium: "American Ethnicity and East European Immigration," Polish Academy of Arts and Sciences, Kraków, June 2014 (paper)
- 105/78: Symposium: Lone Star Unionism and Dissent: The Other Civil War Texas, April 2014 (invited lecture)
- 104/77: Society for German-American Studies, Milwaukee, April 2014 (paper, chair).
- 103/76: International Symposium on Transnational Migration Letters titled "Comparison, Exchanges, and New Perspectives," at Wuyi University, China, Dec. 2013 (invited presenter).
- 102/75: Society for German-American Studies, New Orleans, May 2013 (paper, chair).
- 101/74: Missouri Conference on History, Cape Girardeau, March 2013 (chair, comment).
- 100/74: XV International Congress of Historical Geographers, Prague, Czech Republic, August 2012 (paper).
- 99/73: Harold Holmes Dugger Lecture, Southeast Missouri State University, Cape Girardeau, MO, 11 April 2012 (OAH Distinguished Lecture).
- 98/73: OAH, Milwaukee, 19-22 March 2012 (chair).
- 97/72: Texas State Historical Association Meeting, Houston, 1-3 March 2012 (chair; comment).
- 96/72: East Texas Historical Association, College Station, Feb. 2012 (paper).
- 95/71: Social Science History Association, Boston, Nov. 2011 (roundtable).
- 94/71: Public Lecture, "Missouri Germans and the Cause of Union and Freedom," Missouri State Archives, Jefferson City, MO, 11 Aug. 2011 (invited lecture).
- 93/70: Symposium: "Deutsche und der Bürgerkrieg in den USA," Bochum, Germany, July 2011, (paper).
- 92/69: Public Lecture, "What German-Americans Fought for in the Civil War: Insights from their Letters and Ballots," Max Kade Institute/Wisconsin Veterans Museum, Madison, March 2011 (invited lecture).
- 91/68: Social Science History Association, Chicago, Nov. 2010 (paper, comment, roundtable chair).
- 90/67: Public Lecture, "The German-American Experience in World War I," National World War I Museum, Kansas City, MO, 2 Oct. 2010 (OAH Distinguished Lecture).
- 89/66: Society for German-American Studies, New Harmony, IN, April 2010 (paper).
- 88/65: World Economic History Conference, Utrecht, Netherlands, August 2009 (paper).

- 87/64: Missouri Conference on History, Springfield, April 2009 (chair, comment).
- 86/63: Invited Lecture, Madison, WI, April 2009 (paper).
- 85/62: OAH, Seattle, March 2009 (comment).
- 84/62: IEHS/AHA affiliate meeting, New York, Jan. 2009 (chair, comment).
- 83/62: Urban History Association, Houston, Nov. 5-8, 2008 (chair).
- 82/62: Social Science History Association, Miami, Oct. 2008 (paper; comment).
- 81/61: IEHS/AHA affiliate meeting, Washington, DC, Jan. 2008 (comment).
- 80/61: Social Science History Association, Chicago, Nov. 2007 (comment).
- 79/61: "What Constitutes a Diaspora? Perspectives on German Language and Cultural Preservation in the United States," Welsh Institute for Social and Cultural Affairs, Diaspora Conference, 17 September 2007, University of Wales Bangor (invited lecture).
- 78/60: German Historical Institute Conference, "The Uses of Immigrant Letters," Washington, DC, May 2007 (paper).
- 77/59: Society for German-American Studies, Lawrence, KS, April 2007 (paper).
- 76/58: Social Science History Association, Minneapolis, 2006 (paper, chair, comment).
- 75/57: Public Lecture: "German Texans: Model Minority or Reluctant Americanizers?" at Workshop: "Migration and Citizenship," U. of Texas-Arlington, 19 Oct. 2006 (invited lecture).
- 74/56: Texas State Historical Association Meeting, Austin, 2-4 March, 2006 (paper).
- 73/55: Social Science History Association, Portland, 2005 (paper, chair, comment).
- 72/54: Public Lecture: "German Texans: In the Mainstream or Backwaters of Lone Star Society?" at UNT Conference on the Teaching of History, "Minorities in a Majority World," Denton, TX, 17 Sept., 2005 (invited lecture).
- 71/53: Society for German-American Studies, Grand Rapids, MI, 2005 (paper).
- 70/52: Social Science History Association, Chicago, 2004 (paper).
- 69/51: Symposium: The German Presence in the U.S.A., Bielefeld, Germany, 2004, (paper).
- 68/50: Society for German-American Studies, New Ulm, MN, 2004, (paper).
- 67/49: European Social Science History Conference, Berlin, 2004, (paper).
- 66/48: Social Science History Association, Baltimore, 2003 (chair and comment).
- 65/48: Symposium, "Reading the Immigrant Letter," Ottawa, August 2003 (co-authored paper).
- 64/47: Symposium, "Transculturalism and Memory: Understanding Transitions through Life Writings," Bremen, Germany, 2003 (paper).
- 63/46: Public Lecture: "German Texans: In the Mainstream or Backwaters of Lone Star Society?" at Symposium "Six Other Flags Over Texas," Austin, TX, 28-29 March 2003 (invited lecture).
- 62/45: Social Science History Association, St. Louis, 2002 (paper).
- 61/44: Association for Canadian Studies in the United States, Ottawa, Can., 2002 (paper).
- 60/43: Society for German-American Studies, Amana, IA 2002 (paper).
- 59/42: Organization of American Historians, Washington, DC, 2002 (paper).
- 58/41: Social Science History Association, Chicago, 2001 (paper).

- 57/40: REM Symposium on Race, Ethnicity, and Migration, Minneapolis, MN, Nov. 2000 (chair, comment)
- 56/40: Public Lecture Panelist "Getting Along in Henry Shaw's St. Louis: Immigration," Missouri Botanical Garden, 26 September 2000 (invited lecture).
- 55/39: Symposium "Schöne Neue Welt Rheinländer erobern Amerika" on Emigration from the Rheinland to North America, 17th to 20th Century, Pulheim, Germany, 2000 (invited lecture).
- 54/38: Organization of American Historians, St. Louis, 2000 (round table presentation).
- 53/38: Social Science History Association, Ft. Worth, 1999 (chair, comment).
- 52/38: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Bevölkerungswissenschaft, Osnabrück, Germany, 1999 (plenary address).
- 51/37: Twelfth International Economic History Association Congress, Madrid, 1998 (paper).
- 50/36: Social Science History Association, Washington, 1997 (paper, chair, comment).
- 49/35: Symposium, "New Perspectives on Migration Research: German-Americans in Comparative Perspective," April 1997, College Station, TX (organized, hosted, presented paper, comment).
- 48/34: Society for German American Studies, 1997, St. Louis, MO (paper).
- 47/33: Social Science History Association, New Orleans, 1996 (comment).
- 46/33: European Social Science History Conference, Noordwijkerhout, NL, 1996 (paper).
- 45/32: Society for German American Studies, 1996, Madison, WI (paper).
- 44/31: Social Science History Association, Chicago, 1995 (chair).
- 43/31: International Conference on Polish Americans in the USA, Krakow, Poland, 1995 (paper).
- 42/30: Society for German American Studies, 1995, Louisville, KY (paper).
- 41/29: American Catholic History Association/AHA, Chicago, 1995 (comment).
- 40/29: Social Science History Association, Atlanta, 1994 (chair).
- 39/29: Organization of American Historians, Atlanta, 1994 (chair).
- 38/29: American Historical Association, San Francisco, 1994 (paper).
- 37/28: Social Science History Association, Baltimore, 1993 (paper).
- 36/27: Symposium: "Mutual Images and Multiple Implications: American Views of Germany and German Views of America," Center for Western European Studies, Kalamazoo College, April 1993 (paper).
- 35/26: Society for German-American Studies, Austin, Texas, 22-25 April, 1993 (paper).
- 34/25: Texas State Historical Association, Houston, 1993 (chair).
- 33/25: Social Science History Association, Chicago, 1992 (chair).
- 32/25: Organization of American Historians, Chicago, 1992 (paper).
- 31/24: Society for German-American Studies, Washington, 1991 (paper)
- 30/23: Social Science History Association, Minneapolis, 1990 (chair).
- 29/23: Organization of American Historians, Washington, 1990, (comment).
- 28/23: American Historical Association, San Francisco, 1989 (paper).
- 27/22: Social Science History Association, Washington, 1989, (comment).

- 26/22: Symposium, "Emigration and Settlement Patterns of German Communities in North America," commemorating 175 years of New Harmony, IN, September 1989 (paper).
- 25/21: Organization of American Historians, St. Louis, 1989 (paper).
- 24/20: Social Science History Association, Chicago, 1988, (comment).
- 23/19: Missouri Valley History Conference, Omaha, 1988 (paper).
- 22/18: Social Science History Association, New Orleans, 1987 (paper).
- 21/17: Nordic Association for American Studies, Uppsala, June 1987 (paper).
- 20/16: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Amerikastudien, Hamburg, January 1987 (paper).
- 19/15: Symposium, "A Century of European Migration: 1830-1930," sponsored by the Immigration History Research Center, University of Minnesota, November 1986 (paper).
- 18/14: Social Science History Association, Chicago, 1985 (paper).
- 17/13: Symposium, "The Sunbelt: A Region and Regionalism in the Making," sponsored by the American Association of Geographers, Miami, 1985, (comment).
- 16/13: Organization of American Historians, Minneapolis, 1985, (comment).
- 15/13: Social Science History Association, Toronto, 1984, (comment).
- 14/13: Pioneer America Society, Cape Girardeau, MO, 1984 (paper).
- 13/12: Tricentennial Conference of German-American History, Politics, and Culture, Philadelphia, October 1983 (paper).
- 12/11: American History Association, Washington, DC, 1982 (paper).
- 11/10: Social Science History Association, Bloomington, IN, 1982, (comment).
- 10/10: Symposium on Population, Labor Market, and Migration in Germany since the Mid-Nineteenth Century, Tützing, Germany, October 1982 (paper).
- 9/9: Eighth International Economic History Association Congress, Budapest, 1982 (paper).
- 8/8: Organization of American Historians, Philadelphia, 1982 (paper).
- 7/7: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Amerikastudien, Würzburg, Germany, 1981 (paper).
- 6/6: Symposium on Historical and Geographic Aspects of Urbanization in the 19th and 20th Centuries, Münster, Germany, October 1980 (paper).
- 5/5: Social Science History Association, Boston, 1979 (paper).
- 4/4: Southern Historical Association (in absentia), St. Louis, 1978 (paper).
- 3/3: Eleutherian Mills--Hagley Foundation Conference on European Economic History, Wilmington, DE, December 1977 (paper).
- 2/2: Social Science History Association, Ann Arbor, 1977 (paper).
- 1/1: Missouri Conference on History, Warrensburg, 1974 (paper).

BOOKS REVIEWED

- Michael Burlingame. *The Black Man's President: Abraham Lincoln, African Americans, & the Pursuit of Racial Equality* (2021), EH.NET (January 2022); https://eh.net/book_reviews/the-black-mans-president-abraham-lincoln-african-americans-the-pursuit-of-racial-equality/.
- Kathleen Condray, *Das Arkansas Echo: A Year in the Life of Germans in the Nineteenth-Century South* (2020) in *Arkansas Historical Quarterly* 80:1 (2021), 121-23.
- Zachary Stuart Garrison. *German Americans on the Middle Border: From Antislavery to Reconciliation, 1830-1877* (2020) in *Ohio Valley History* 21:3 (Fall 2021), 89-90.
- A Nation of Immigrants Reconsidered: US Society in an Age of Restriction, 1924-1965*, ed. Maddalena Marinari, Madeline Y. Hsu, and Maria Cristina Garcia, (2019), in *Yearbook of German-American Studies* 54 (2019), 303-5.
- Katherine Benton-Cohen, *Inventing the Immigration Problem: The Dillingham Commission and its Legacy* (2018) and Joel Perlmann, *America Classifies the Immigrants: From Ellis Island to the 2020 Census* (2018), in *Yearbook of German-American Studies* 53 (2018),
- Detlev Dunt, *Journey to Texas 1833*, ed. James C. Kearney and Geir Bentzen, trans. Anders Saastrup (2015) in *Central Texas Studies* 1 (2017) 122-23.
- Hermann Wellenreuther, *Citizens in a Strange Land: A Study of German-American Broadsides and their Meanings for Germans in North America, 1730-1830* (2015) in *Journal of American Ethnic History* 36 (2017), 121-22.
- Michael Koch, "Slavocrat" und "Yankee": *Feindbilder und der Amerikanische Bürgerkrieg, 1830–1865* (2014) in *AHR* 120 (2015), 1891-92.
- Joseph R. Reinhart, ed. *Yankee Dutchmen Under Fire: Civil War Letters from the 82nd Illinois Infantry* (2013) in *Ohio Valley History* 15 (2015), 89-90.
- Mischa Honeck, Martin Klimke, and Anne Kuhlmann, eds., *Germany and the Black Diaspora: Points of Contact, 1250-1914* (2013) in *Yearbook of German American Studies* 48 (2013), 291-2.
- Alan M. Kraut and David A. Gerber, eds., *Ethnic Historians and the Mainstream: Shaping the Nation's Immigration Story* (2013) in *Journal of American History* 101 (2014), 906.
- James C. Kearney, ed. and trans., *Friedrichsburg, a Novel: Colony of the German Fürstenverein*, by Friedrich Armand Strubberg (2012), in *Journal of Southern History* 79 (2013), 94-7.
- Irving Abella and Harold Troper, *None is too Many: Canada and the Jews of Europe, 1933-1948* (1983; 2012), in *Yearbook of German American Studies* 47 (2012), 131-2.
- Heike Bungert, Cora Lee Kluge, and Robert C. Ostergren, eds., *Wisconsin German Land and Life* (2011), in *Yearbook of German American Studies* 47 (2012), 258-9.
- "Comparative Migration History by the Numbers (and the Letters)," [review essay on Donald Akenson, *Ireland, Sweden and the Great European Migration, 1815-1914* (2011)] in *Historical Methods: A Journal of Quantitative and Interdisciplinary History* 45:4 (Fall 2012), 153-156.
- Klaus J. Bade, Pieter C. Emmer, Leo Lucassen, Jochen Oltmer, eds., *The Encyclopedia of Migration and Minorities in Europe: From the 17th Century to the Present* (2011) in *Journal of Economic History* 72:2 (2012), 538-9.

- Michael A. Peake, *Blood Shed in this War: Civil War Illustrations by Captain Adolph Metzner, 32nd Indiana* (2010) in *Ohio Valley History* 11:3 (2011), 88-90.
- Mischa Honeck, *We Are the Revolutionists: German-Speaking Immigrants and American Abolitionists after 1848* (2011) in *American Historical Review* 116:4 (2011), 1130-31.
- Martin W. Öfele, *True Sons of the Republic: European Immigrants in the Union Army* (2008) in *American Studies* 50:1-2 (2010), 164-65.
- Sabine Heerwart, *Verlassene Dörfer. Auswanderungsverläufe des 19. Jahrhunderts am Beispiel der deutschen Dörfer Ürzig und Wolfshagen* (2008) in *Vierteljahrsschrift für Wirtschafts- und Sozialgeschichte* 97:1 (2010), 81-82.
- Raymond L. Cohn, *Mass Migration under Sail: European Immigration to the Antebellum United States* (2009) in *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 40:4 (2010), 621-22.
- Friederike Baer, *The Trial of Frederick Eberle: Language, Patriotism, and Citizenship in Philadelphia's German Community, 1790 to 1830* (2008), in *Journal of American Ethnic History* 29:2 (2010), 96-97.
- Katja Wüstenbecker, *Deutsch-Amerikaner im Ersten Weltkrieg: US-Politik und nationale Identitäten im Mittleren Westen* (2007), H-German@h-net.msu.edu (December 2009).
- Elliott Robert Barkan, *From All Points: America's Immigrant West, 1870s-1952* (2007), H-GAGCS@h-net.msu.edu (October 2009).
- Joseph R. Reinhart, ed. and trans., *August Willich's Gallant Dutchmen: Civil War Letters from the 32nd Indiana Infantry* (2006) in *Louisiana History* 50:1 (2009), 100-102.
- Sabine Freitag, *Friedrich Hecker: Two Lives for Liberty* (2006) in *Missouri Historical Review* 102:4 (2008), 243-4.
- Anne J. Bailey, *Invisible Southerners: Ethnicity in the Civil War* (2006) in *Journal of Military History* 72:1 (2008), 252-3.
- Tomas Jaehn, *Germans in the Southwest, 1850-1920* (2005) in *Amerikastudien/American Studies* 52 (2007), 145-46.
- Ansgar Reiß, *Radikalismus und Exil: Gustav Struve und die Demokratie in Deutschland und Amerika* (2004) in *Journal of American History* 92 (2006), 1429.
- Jürgen Macha and Andrea Wolf, eds., *Michael Zimmer's Diary: Ein deutsches Tagebuch aus dem Amerikanischen Bürgerkrieg* (2001) and Jürgen Macha, Marlene Nikolay-Panter, and Wolfgang Herborn, eds., *Wir verlangen nicht mehr nach Deutschland: Auswandererbriefe und Dokumente der Sammlung Joseph Scheben (1825-1938)* (2003) in *Amerikastudien/ American Studies* 50 (2005), 250-52.
- Russell A. Kazal, *Becoming Old Stock: The Paradox of German American Identity*, in H-GAGCS@h-net.msu.edu (March 2005).
- Charles H. Feinstein and Mark Thomas, *Making History Count: A Primer in Quantitative Methods for Historians* (2002) in EH-NET@h-net.msu.edu (February, 2004).
- Orm Øverland, ed., *Not English Only: Redefining "American" in American Studies* (2001) in *Journal of American History* 90 (2003), 269-270.

- Robert P. Swierenga, *Faith and Family: Dutch Immigration and Settlement in the United States, 1820-1920* (2000) in *American Historical Review* 107:4 (2002), 1229-30.
- Pat Hudson, *History by the Numbers: An Introduction to Quantitative Approaches* (2000) in *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 33:2 (2002), 282-83.
- Rodman L. Underwood, *Death on the Nueces: German Unionists Treue der Union* (2000) in *Civil War Book Review* (Fall 2002), 27.
- Justine Davis Randers-Pehrson. *Adolf Douai, 1819-1888: The Turbulent Life of a German Forty-Eighter in the Homeland and in the United States* (2000), H-GAGCS@h-net.msu.edu (January, 2002).
- Birgit Nolte-Schuster, Jaap Vogel, and Winfried Woesler, *Zur Arbeit nach Holland: Arbeitswanderung aus der Region Osnabrück zwischen 1750 und 1850* (2001) in *Osnabrücker Mitteilungen* 106 (2001), 383-84.
- Rainer Schnoor, ed., *Amerikanistik in der DDR: Geschichte-Analysen-Zeitzeugenberichte* (1999) and Gisela Strunz, *American Studies oder Amerikanistik: Die deutsche Amerikawissenschaft und die Hoffnung auf Erneuerung der Hochschulen und der politischen Kultur nach 1945* (1999) in *Journal of American History* 88 (2001), 717-18.
- Steve Hochstadt, *Mobility and Modernity: Migration in Germany, 1820-1989* (1999) in *Journal of Social History* 35 (2001), 989-91.
- Stig Förster and Jörg Nagler, eds, *On the Road to Total War: The American Civil War and the German Wars of Unification, 1861-1871* (1997) in *Amerikastudien/American Studies* 45 (2000), 584-5.
- Joseph P. Ferrie, *Yankees Now: Immigrants in the Antebellum U.S., 1840-1860* (1999) in *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 31 (2000), 292-3.
- Randolph B. Campbell, *Grass Roots Reconstruction in Texas, 1865-1880* (1997) on H Pol@h net.msu.edu (Sept. 1998).
- Klaus J. Bade and Myron Wiener, eds. *Migration Past, Migration Future: Germany and the United States* (1997) in *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 29 (1998), 119-20.
- T. Lindsay Baker, *The First Polish Americans: Silesian Settlements in Texas, and Walter Struve, Germans and Texans: Commerce, Migration, and Culture in the Days of the Lone Star Republic*, in *Journal of American Ethnic History* 17 (1997), 103-4.
- Gerhard Wiesinger, *Die deutsche Einwandererkolonie von Holyoke, Massachusetts, 1865-1920* (1994) in *Journal of Social History* 31 (1997), 479-80.
- La Vern J. Ripley and Robert J. Paulson, *German-Bohemians: The Quiet Immigrants* (1994) in *German Quarterly* 70 (1997), 74-5.
- Jürgen Schlumbohm, *Lebensläufe, Familien, Höfe: Die Bauern und Heuerleute des Osnabrückischen Kirchspiels Belm in proto-industrieller Zeit, 1650-1860* (1994) in *Journal of Social History* 29 (1996): 720-22.
- Bruce M. Stave and John F. Sutherland with Aldo Salerno, *From the Old Country: An Oral History of European Migration to America* (1994) in *Journal of American Ethnic History* 15 (1995): 63-4.

- Michael Bass, *Das "Goldene Tor": Die Entwicklung des Einwanderungsrechts der USA* (1990) in *Journal of American History* 82 (1995): 211.
- Andreas Brinck, *Die deutsche Auswanderungswelle in die britischen Kolonien Nordamerikas um die Mitte des 18. Jahrhunderts* (1993) in *American Historical Review* 100 (1995): 227.
- Rob Kroes, *The Persistence of Ethnicity: Dutch Calvinist Pioneers in Amsterdam, Montana* (1992) in *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 25 (1994): 534-5.
- Stephen D. Engle, *Yankee Dutchman: The Life of Franz Sigel* (1993) in *Civil War History* 40 (1994): 179-80.
- Juliane Jacobi-Dittrich, "Deutsche" Schulen in den Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika: Historisch-vergleichende Studie zum Unterrichtswesen im Mittleren Westen (1988) in *Amerikastudien/American Studies* 38 (1993): 117-18.
- Bruce Levine, *The Spirit of 1848: German Immigrants, Labor Conflict, and the Coming of the Civil War* (1992) in *Civil War History* 39 (1993): 278-80.
- Brent O. Peterson, *Popular Narratives and Ethnic Identity: Literature and Community in Die Abendschule* (1991) in *American Historical Review* 98 (1993): 585-6.
- Agnes Bretting and Hartmut Bickelmann, *Auswanderungsagenturen und Auswanderungsvereine im 19. und 20. Jahrhundert* (1991), in *American Historical Review* 97 (1992): 1556-7.
- Stanley Nadel, *Little Germany: Ethnicity, Religion, and Class in New York City, 1845-80* (1990), in *Journal of Social History* 25 (1992): 919-20.
- Nicholas Gönner, *Die Luxemburger in der Neuen Welt: Illustrierte Neuausgabe in 2 Bänden*, ed. Jean Ensch, Carlo Hurt, and Jean Claude Muller (1985-6); Nicholas Gönner, *Luxembourgers in the New World: A Reedition*, trans. Gerald L. Liefenau and Jean-Claude Muller (1987), in *Amerikastudien/American Studies* 37 (1992): 352-53.
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- David A. Gerber, *The Making of an American Pluralism: Buffalo, New York, 1825-60* (1989), in *Yearbook of German-American Studies* 25 (1990): 230-32.
- George T. Probst, *The Germans in Indianapolis, 1840-1918*, ed. Eberhard Reichmann (1989), in *Indiana Magazine of History* 86 (1990): 314-16.
- Randall M. Miller, ed., *States of Progress: Germans and Blacks in America over 300 Years* (1989), in *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* (October 1990): 580-81.
- Robert C. Ostergren, *A Community Transplanted: The Trans-Atlantic Experiences of a Swedish Immigrant Settlement in the Upper Middle West, 1835-1915* (1988) in *Journal of Economic History* 49:4 (1989): 1048-9.
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- Frederick C. Luebke, *Germans in Brazil: A Comparative History of Cultural Conflict during World War I* (1987), in *Luso-Brazilian Review* 25:2 (1988): 101-3.

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