

G2-T2

INSTITUTE FOR SURVEY RESEARCH
TEMPLE UNIVERSITY
- Of The Commonwealth System Of Higher Education -
1601 NORTH BROAD STREET
PHILADELPHIA, PA 19122

D.R. # _____

1997-1998

STUDY #40-1591-601

YOUTH REINTERVIEW STUDY

CASE #: _____

TIME BEGAN: _____ A.M.
P.M.

DATE: _____

TIME ENDED: _____ A.M.
P.M.

PRINT ALL INFORMATION BELOW:

RESPONDENT'S NAME: _____
(FIRST) (MIDDLE) (LAST)

ADDRESS: _____ APT.#: _____

CITY: _____ STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

TELEPHONE #: (_____) _____ (IF THIS IS NOT R'S HOME PHONE,
WHOSE NUMBER IS IT?):

(NAME) (RELATIONSHIP)

INTERVIEWER: _____ ID#: _____

1. What is your date of birth?

 (MONTH) (DAY) 19
 (YEAR)

2. How old are you?

 (AGE)

3. Besides time spent on vacation or on break, are you attending school?

(SKIP TO P. 2, Q. 7)	Yes	1
	No	2

4. Why are you no longer in school?

(ASK Q. 5)	Dropped out	1
(SKIP TO P. 2, Q. 6)	Expelled	2
(SKIP TO P. 8, Q. 71)	Graduated high school or college	3
	My parents withdrew me (home schooling)	4
	Placed in juvenile hall or jail	5
	Pregnancy; maternity leave; child rearing	7
	Medical reasons (SPECIFY): _____	6
	Other (SPECIFY): _____	77

5. Which of the following reasons for dropping out of school apply to you:

	Yes	No
a. I needed to support myself?	1	2
b. My family needed me to help support them?	1	2
c. The work was too difficult for me?	1	2
d. I was too ill to do the work?	1	2
e. (I/My girlfriend) became pregnant?	1	2
f. I had to care for my children?	1	2
g. The teachers didn't like me?	1	2
h. I did not like the teachers?	1	2
i. The kids at school didn't like me?	1	2
j. I didn't like the kids at school?	1	2
k. The teachers thought I was stupid?	1	2

(ALL SKIP TO P. 8, Q. 71)

6. Which of the following reasons for being expelled apply to you:

	Yes	No
a. Too many unexcused absences?	1	2
b. Fighting?	1	2
c. Stealing?	1	2
d. Using drugs?	1	2
e. Carrying a weapon?	1	2
f. Bad grades?	1	2
g. Disrespectful attitudes towards teachers?	1	2
h. Disrespectful attitudes toward administrators?	1	2
i. Teachers or administrators didn't like me?	1	2

(ALL SKIP TO P. 8, Q. 71)

7. What grade are you currently in?

(IF IN THE SUMMER, CODE THE GRADE THAT R WILL BE ENTERING IN THE FALL)

1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
GED preparation class	16
Jr. College	13
Technical/vocational	14
College	15
Other (SPECIFY): _____	77

8. Have you changed schools in the past 12 months?

	Yes	1
(SKIP TO INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 10)	No	2

9. Why did you change schools?

Graduated from one school to another	1
Family moved	2
Placed in alternative school after being expelled or getting into trouble.	3
Placement in a gifted program because of good grades or high scores on tests.	5
Moved in with different relatives or friends	8
School district was rezoned; school closed	9
Not satisfied or family not satisfied with school	10
Problems with previous school	11
Other (SPECIFY): _____	77

(IF R IS IN COLLEGE OR HOME-SCHOOLED [P.2, Q.7, CODE 13 OR 15 CIRCLED, OR HOME-SCHOOLED RECORDED FOR CODE 77], SKIP TO P.5, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 48.)

I'll read some statements about school, the kids at school, and your teachers. Do you think each of the following statements is generally true or false?

	True	False
10. Most of the popular kids at school seem to like me a lot.	1	2
11. Many of the kids at school who are good students seem to like me a lot.	1	2
12. Many of the kids at school who get into trouble a lot seem to like me.	1	2
13. When I work hard on schoolwork, my teachers tell me I'm doing a good job.	1	2
14. Many of the kids at school who use drugs seem to like me.	1	2
15. My teachers are usually not very interested in what I say or do.	1	2
16. Many of the kids at school who use alcohol seem to like me.	1	2
17. By my teachers' standards, I am a failure.	1	2
18. I like many of the popular kids at school.	1	2
19. It is very important what my teachers think of me.	1	2

	True	False
20. I like many of the kids at school who are good students.	1	2
21. My teachers usually put me down.	1	2
22. I like many of the kids at school who get into trouble a lot.	1	2
23. My teachers do not like me very much.	1	2
24. I like many of the kids at school who use drugs.	1	2
25. I have never been very happy in school.	1	2
26. I like many of the kids at school who use alcohol.	1	2
27. I think it is important to get good grades.	1	2
28. My teachers treat good students better than poor students.	1	2
29. I think it is important to obey the teachers.	1	2
30. When my teachers dislike something I do it bothers me very much.	1	2
31. I probably will not graduate from college.	1	2
32. More often than not I feel put down by the kids at school.	1	2
33. When the kids at school dislike something I do, it bothers me very much.	1	2
34. I am not very good at the kinds of things the kids at school think are important.	1	2
35. The kids at school are usually not very interested in what I say or do.	1	2
36. Most of the kids at school do not like me very much.	1	2
37. It's very important to me what the kids at school think of me.	1	2
(SUBSTITUTE "MALE" OR "FEMALE" FOR "SAME SEX" OR "OPPOSITE SEX" IN QQ. 38 - 43)		
38. Most of my (SAME SEX) friends are good students.	1	2
39. Most of my (OPPOSITE SEX) friends are good students.	1	2
40. Most of my (SAME SEX) friends get into trouble at school.	1	2
41. Most of my (OPPOSITE SEX) friends get into trouble at school.	1	2
42. Most of my (SAME SEX) friends are popular at school.	1	2
43. Most of my (OPPOSITE SEX) friends are popular at school.	1	2

	YES	NO
44. Do you usually obey your teachers?	1	2
45. Do you usually get good grades?	1	2
46. Do your parents have definite rules about homework?	1	2

47. Do many of the kids at school:

	Yes	No
a. take narcotic drugs?	1	2
b. purposely damage or destroy public or private property that doesn't belong to them?	1	2
c. carry razors, switchblades, or guns?	1	2
d. take little things worth less than \$2 that don't belong to them?	1	2
e. beat up on people who have not done anything to them?	1	2
f. smoke marijuana or grass?	1	2
g. smoke cigarettes regularly?	1	2
h. sell illegal drugs?	1	2
i. take an active part in social protest, either at school or outside of school?	1	2

(HAND R CARD 1)

(CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE FOR EACH QUESTION, 48 - 51)

For these questions, please look at this card and just tell me the number of your answer.

48. On average, what are your grades in school overall?
 49. On average, what are your grades in math?
 50. On average, what are your grades in science?
 51. On average, what are your grades in reading or English?

	Q. 48 Overall grades	Q. 49 In math	Q. 50 In science	Q. 51 In reading or English
Mostly A's	1	1	1	1
A's & B's	2	2	2	2
A's & C's	3	3	3	3
Mostly B's	4	4	4	4
B's & C's	5	5	5	5
Mostly C's	6	6	6	6
C's & D's	7	7	7	7
Mostly D's	8	8	8	8
D's & F's	9	9	9	9
Mostly F's	10	10	10	10
NA/ungraded	95	95	95	95

(TAKE BACK CARD 1)

52. On average, about how much time do you spend a day doing homework or reading for class assignments?

(IF NECESSARY, RECORD FRACTIONS OF HOURS)

_____ (HOURS PER DAY)

None, no hours	95
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Now I would like to ask you a few general questions about school.

	Yes	No
53. Are you bored in school?	1	2
54. Do you have trouble concentrating in school or when studying?	1	2
55. During the last grading period that you were in school, did you get a failing grade in one or more school subjects?	1	2
56. Do you often feel sleepy in class?	1	2
57. Are you often late for class?	1	2
58. Do you feel irritable and upset when in school?	1	2
59. Do you often not do your school assignments?	1	2
60. Did you cheat during your last test or exam period?	1	2
61. Within the last month of attending school did you skip classes without an excuse?	1	2
62. Do you feel in danger at school?	1	2
63. Would you like to quit school as soon as possible?	1	2
64. Do you feel unwelcome in school clubs or extracurricular activities?	1	2
65. Do you belong to any school clubs, teams, or activities, either in or outside of school?	1	2

66. How many days of school have you missed during the last full year of school?

(SKIP TO Q. 69)	None	995
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(# DAYS)

67. Of these (# FROM Q. 66) days, how many did you miss because you were ill?

None	995
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(# DAYS)

68. Of these (# FROM Q. 66) days, how many did you miss because you just didn't feel like going to school?

None	995
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(# DAYS)

69. How far do you really expect to go in school? (CODE BELOW)

70. How far do your parents really expect you to go in school? (CODE BELOW)

	Q. 69 Respondent	Q. 70 Parents
Some high school	1	1
Graduate from high school	2	2
Technical, nursing or commercial school after high school	3	3
Some college but less than four years	4	4
Junior college	5	5
Four-year college	6	6
Professional degree	7	7

71. What is the highest grade you've completed?

1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
Jr. College	13
Technical/vocational	14
College	15
Other (SPECIFY): _____	77

72. Were you ever held back in any grade including kindergarten?

	Yes	1
(SKIP TO P. 9, Q. 75)	No	2

73. How many times?

(# TIMES)

74. Which grade was the last one that you repeated?

(GRADE)

75. Aside from any summer or holiday employment you may have had, during the past twelve months, did you:

	work full-time for pay 35 hours or more per week,	1
	work part-time for pay,	2
	work odd jobs for pay, or	3
(SKIP TO P. 12, Q. 81)	were you not employed?	4

(HAND R CARD 2)

76. This card shows weekly, monthly, and yearly income. Refer to the column that applies to you. During the last twelve months, how much did you earn before taxes? You can just tell me the letter.

(CIRCLE THE NUMERIC CODE)

WEEKLY INCOME	MONTHLY INCOME	YEARLY INCOME		CODE
Under \$58	Under \$250	Under \$3,000	A.	1
\$ 58 - \$ 77	\$ 250 - \$ 333	\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	B.	2
\$ 78 - \$ 96	\$ 334 - \$ 417	\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	C.	3
\$ 97 - \$ 115	\$ 418 - \$ 500	\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	D.	4
\$ 116 - \$ 134	\$ 501 - \$ 583	\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	E.	5
\$ 135 - \$ 154	\$ 584 - \$ 667	\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	F.	6
\$ 155 - \$ 173	\$ 668 - \$ 750	\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	G.	7
\$ 174 - \$ 288	\$ 751 - \$1,250	\$ 9,000 - \$ 14,999	H.	8
\$ 289 - \$ 385	\$1,251 - \$1,667	\$ 15,000 - \$ 19,999	I.	9
\$ 386 - \$ 480	\$1,668 - \$2,083	\$ 20,000 - \$ 24,999	J.	10
\$ 481 - \$ 673	\$2,084 - \$2,917	\$ 25,000 - \$ 34,999	K.	11
\$ 674 - \$ 961	\$2,918 - \$4,167	\$ 35,000 - \$ 49,999	L.	12
\$ 962 - \$1,442	\$4,168 - \$6,250	\$ 50,000 - \$ 74,999	M.	13
\$ 1,443 or more	\$6,251 or more	\$ 75,000 or more	N.	14
		Don't know		98
		Refused		97

(TAKE BACK CARD 2)

(HAND R CARD 3)

Please answer the next questions about the job you held the longest in the past 12 months.

77. What kind of work do you usually do? You can just tell me the number for your answer.

(CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE)

Laborer (car washer, sanitary worker, farm laborer)	1
Service worker (cook, waiter, barber, janitor, gas station attendant, practical nurse, beautician)	2
Operative or semi-skilled worker (garage worker, taxicab, bus, or truck driver, assembly line worker, welder)	3
Sales clerk in a retail store (shoe salesperson, department store clerk, drug store clerk)	4
Clerical or office worker (bank teller, bookkeeper, secretary, typist, postal clerk or carrier, ticket agent)	5
Protective service (police officer, fireman, detective)	6
Military service	7
Craftsman or skilled worker (carpenter, electrician, bricklayer, mechanic, machinist, tool and die maker, telephone installer)	8
Farm owner, farm manager	9
Owner of a small business (restaurant owner, shop owner)	10
Sales representative (insurance agent, real estate broker, bond salesman)	11
Manager or administrator (office manager, sales manager, school administrator, government official)	12
Professional without doctoral degree (registered nurse, librarian, teacher, engineer, architect, social worker, technician, accountant, actor, artist, musician)	13
Professional with doctoral degree or equivalent (lawyer, physician, dentist, scientist, college professor)	14
(IF UNABLE TO CODE ELSEWHERE, SPECIFY JOB DESCRIPTION AND INDUSTRY): _____ _____ _____	77

(TAKE BACK CARD 3)

(HAND R CARD 4)

78. How often do or did each of the following things happen on your job: (a-e)? You can just tell me the number from the card.

	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever or never
a. people acting toward you as if you had no feelings?	1	2	3
b. being given more work than you can handle?	1	2	3
c. having to learn new ways of doing things?	1	2	3
d. being given too much responsibility?	1	2	3
e. having to work in noisy or dirty surroundings?	1	2	3

79. In your experiences on the job, how often do or did you feel: (a-f)?

	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever or never
a. bothered or upset?	1	2	3
b. worried?	1	2	3
c. angry?	1	2	3
d. ashamed?	1	2	3
e. bored?	1	2	3
f. unsure of yourself?	1	2	3

(TAKE BACK CARD 4)

80. Is each of the following statements about your job true or false?

	True	False
a. The chances for promotion (are/were) good.	1	2
b. The job security (is/was) good.	1	2
c. The work (is/was) interesting.	1	2
d. The pay (is/was) good.	1	2
e. I (am/was) good at my job.	1	2
f. I (get/got) along with the people at work.	1	2
g. I (am/was) proud of the job I (have/had).	1	2

(ALL SKIP TO P. 12, Q. 84)

81. Are you currently both unemployed and looking for work?

	Yes	1
(SKIP TO Q. 84)	No	2

(HAND R CARD 4)

82. Thinking for a moment of the things that happen to you because you are unemployed, how often do you feel: (a-f)? You can just tell me the number from the card.

	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever or never
a. bothered or upset?	1	2	3
b. worried?	1	2	3
c. angry?	1	2	3
d. ashamed?	1	2	3
e. bored?	1	2	3
f. unsure of yourself?	1	2	3

(TAKE BACK CARD 4)

83. Does not working result in:

	Yes	No
a. your not being able to buy the things you need?	1	2
b. your having to depend on others for help?	1	2
c. people not being interested in you?	1	2

84. Thinking of all the children that your parents were ever responsible for raising, are you the:

	oldest child,	1
	youngest child, or	2
	the only child?	3
(DO NOT READ)	None of the above	4

(INTENTIONALLY BLANK)

(SEE P.2, Q.7. IF R IS IN COLLEGE [CODE 13 OR 15] OR IN GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL [CODE 77], ADD THE PARENTHETICAL PHRASE.)

(HAND R CARD 5)

85. Please look at this card and tell me the letters of the people who live with you most of the time (except when you are away at school).

(TAKE BACK CARD 5 AND SKIP TO P. 14, Q. 86)	R lives alone	95
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(CIRCLE CODE 1 FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER. IF j-v, ASK): How many (RELATIVE FROM Q. 85) live with you most of the time?

a. Biological (natural) mother	a.	1	(FOR j-v, RECORD THE EXACT NUMBER)
b. Adoptive mother	b.	1	
c. Stepmother	c.	1	
d. A woman who lives with your father but is not married to him	d.	1	
e. Biological (natural) father	e.	1	
f. Adoptive father	f.	1	
g. Stepfather	g.	1	
h. A man who lives with your mother but is not married to her	h.	1	
i. Spouse or partner	i.	1	
j. Biological (natural) sister	j.	1	
k. Adopted sister/Half-sister/Stepsister	k.	1	
l. Biological (natural) brother	l.	1	
m. Adopted brother/Half-brother/Stepbrother	m.	1	
n. Biological (natural) daughter	n.	1	
o. Adopted/step/other daughter	o.	1	
p. Biological (natural) son	p.	1	
q. Adopted/step/other son	q.	1	
r. Grandmother	r.	1	
s. Grandfather	s.	1	
t. Aunt	t.	1	
u. Uncle	u.	1	
v. Other (SPECIFY): _____	v.	1	
_____		1	

(TAKE BACK CARD 5)

(IF R LIVES WITH BOTH BIOLOGICAL MOTHER AND BIOLOGICAL FATHER, [P. 13, Q. 85, CODE 1 CIRCLED FOR a AND e], SKIP TO P. 16, Q. 93. OTHERWISE, ASK Q. 86.)

86. Why don't you live with both of your biological parents?

(CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE)

	Parents separated for reasons other than marital difficulties	1
	Parents separated because of marital difficulties	2
	Divorce	3
	Never married	4
	Never lived together	5
(SKIP TO P. 16, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 92)	Never knew biological (natural) (father/mother)	6
(SKIP TO P. 15, Q. 89)	Both parents died	7
	Mother died	8
	Father died	9
	Lives on his/her own as an adult with or without others.	10
	Didn't get along with parent(s); abused; neglected	13
	Other (SPECIFY): _____	77

(IF R LIVES WITH BIOLOGICAL MOTHER, [P. 13, Q. 85a], SKIP TO P. 15, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 88)

87. How often do you have contact with your biological mother:

never,	1
less than yearly,	2
yearly,	3
several times a year,	4
monthly,	5
weekly,	6
several times a week, or	7
daily?	8

(IF R LIVES WITH BIOLOGICAL FATHER, [P. 13, Q. 85e], SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 89)

88. How often do you have contact with your biological father:

never,	1
less than yearly,	2
yearly,	3
several times a year,	4
monthly,	5
weekly,	6
several times a week, or	7
daily?	8

(SEE P. 14, Q. 86. IF R'S PARENTS NEVER MARRIED OR NEVER LIVED TOGETHER, [CODE 4 OR 5], SKIP TO P. 16, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 92. IF CODE 10 OR 13, SKIP TO INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 92. IF CODE 77 AND ANSWER IS UNRELATED TO PARENT'S MARITAL STATUS OR DEATH, SKIP TO INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 92.)

89. How old were you when (RESPONSE TO Q. 86) occurred?

(IF BOTH PARENTS DIED, [P. 14, Q. 86, CODE 7], RECORD AGE FIRST PARENT DIED)

(AGE)

90. (Divorce/separation/death of a parent) can be a difficult time. How did you feel about this situation when it occurred:

91. How do you feel about this situation now:

	Q. 90 WHEN OCCURRED	Q. 91 NOW
very bad,	1	1
bad,	2	2
OK,	3	3
good, or	4	4
very good, you adjusted well?	5	5
(DO NOT READ) Not applicable or too young	6	
(DO NOT READ) Don't know/ Don't remember	8	8

(IF R LIVES WITH BIOLOGICAL MOTHER, [P. 13, Q. 85a], SKIP TO Q. 93)

92. The following questions are about the woman who raised you, the one who spent the most time with you during the first 12 years of your life. Please think of her when you answer the following questions. I will be referring to her as your "mother" or "parent" during the interview.

(SKIP TO P. 18, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 97)	No woman raised R	1
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93. How far did your mother or the woman who raised you go in school?

No formal schooling	1
Some elementary	2
Graduated elementary	3
Some junior high	4
Graduated junior high	5
Some high school/vocational/technical	6
Graduated high school/vocational/technical	7
Some college (undergraduate)	8
Graduated college	9
Some post-graduate education	10
Post-graduate degree	11
Don't know	98

94. Does your mother or the woman who raised you work:

	full-time,	1
	part-time, or	2
(SKIP TO P. 17, Q. 96)	is she not working?	3
	Don't know	8
(DO NOT READ) (SKIP TO P. 18, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 97)	Mother/woman who raised R deceased	4

(HAND R CARD 3)

95. What kind of work does she do? You can just tell me the number.

(CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE)

Laborer (car washer, sanitary worker, farm laborer)	1
Service worker (cook, waiter, barber, janitor, gas station attendant, practical nurse, beautician)	2
Operative or semi-skilled worker (garage worker, taxicab, bus, or truck driver, assembly line worker, welder)	3
Sales clerk in a retail store (shoe salesperson, department store clerk, drug store clerk)	4
Clerical or office worker (bank teller, bookkeeper, secretary, typist, postal clerk or carrier, ticket agent)	5
Protective service (police officer, fireman, detective)	6
Military service	7
Craftsman or skilled worker (carpenter, electrician, bricklayer, mechanic, machinist, tool and die maker, telephone installer)	8
Farm owner, farm manager	9
Owner of a small business (restaurant owner, shop owner)	10
Sales representative (insurance agent, real estate broker, bond salesman)	11
Manager or administrator (office manager, sales manager, school administrator, government official)	12
Professional without doctoral degree (registered nurse, librarian, teacher, engineer, architect, social worker, technician, accountant, actor, artist, musician)	13
Professional with doctoral degree or equivalent (lawyer, physician, dentist, scientist, college professor)	14
(IF UNABLE TO CODE ELSEWHERE, SPECIFY JOB DESCRIPTION AND INDUSTRY): _____ _____	77
Don't know	98

(TAKE BACK CARD 3)

(ALL SKIP TO P. 18, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 97)

96. Is she:

a homemaker,	1
disabled,	2
retired,	3
laid off or unemployed, or	4
a student?	5

(IF R LIVES WITH BIOLOGICAL FATHER, [P. 13, Q. 85e], SKIP TO Q. 98)

97. The following questions are about the man who raised you, the one who spent the most time with you during the first 12 years of your life. Please think of him when you answer the following questions. I will be referring to him as your "father" or "parent" during the interview.

(SKIP TO P. 20, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 102)	No man raised R	1
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98. How far did your father or the man who raised you go in school?

No formal schooling	1
Some elementary	2
Graduated elementary	3
Some junior high	4
Graduated junior high	5
Some high school/vocational/technical	6
Graduated high school/vocational/technical	7
Some college (undergraduate)	8
Graduated college	9
Some post-graduate education	10
Post-graduate degree	11
Don't know	98

99. Does your father or the man who raised you work:

	full-time,	1
	part-time, or	2
(SKIP TO P. 19, Q. 101)	is he not working?	3
	Don't know	8
(DO NOT READ) (SKIP TO P. 20, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 102)	Father/man who raised R deceased	4

(HAND R CARD 3)

100. What kind of work does he do? You can just tell me the number.

(CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE)

Laborer (car washer, sanitary worker, farm laborer)	1
Service worker (cook, waiter, barber, janitor, gas station attendant, practical nurse, beautician)	2
Operative or semi-skilled worker (garage worker, taxicab, bus, or truck driver, assembly line worker, welder)	3
Sales clerk in a retail store (shoe salesperson, department store clerk, drug store clerk)	4
Clerical or office worker (bank teller, bookkeeper, secretary, typist, postal clerk or carrier, ticket agent)	5
Protective service (police officer, fireman, detective)	6
Military service	7
Craftsman or skilled worker (carpenter, electrician, bricklayer, mechanic, machinist, tool and die maker, telephone installer)	8
Farm owner, farm manager	9
Owner of a small business (restaurant owner, shop owner)	10
Sales representative (insurance agent, real estate broker, bond salesman)	11
Manager or administrator (office manager, sales manager, school administrator, government official)	12
Professional without doctoral degree (registered nurse, librarian, teacher, engineer, architect, social worker, technician, accountant, actor, artist, musician)	13
Professional with doctoral degree or equivalent (lawyer, physician, dentist, scientist, college professor)	14
(IF UNABLE TO CODE ELSEWHERE, SPECIFY JOB DESCRIPTION AND INDUSTRY): _____ _____	77
Don't know	98

(TAKE BACK CARD 3)

(ALL SKIP TO P. 20, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 102)

101. Is he:

a homemaker,	1
disabled,	2
retired,	3
laid off or unemployed, or	4
a student?	5

(IF EITHER PARENT LAID-OFF OR UNEMPLOYED [P. 17, Q. 96, CODE 4 OR P. 19, Q. 101, CODE 4], SKIP TO P. 21)

102. Has (either of) the parent(s) we've been talking about been laid off from work during the past year?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	8

INSTRUCTION BOX 1

(SEE P. 13. CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE 1, 2, 3, OR 4 HERE AND FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS TO THE LEFT OF THE CIRCLED CODE.)

		CIRCLE CODE						
102A.	(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN ASK Q. 104 a-j.)	1						
	R lives with mother <u>and</u> father. (ON P. 13, CODE 1 IS CIRCLED FOR a, b, OR c <u>AND</u> e, f, OR g)							
102B1.	(ASK B2.)	2						
	R lives with mother only. (ON P. 13, CODE 1 IS CIRCLED FOR a, b, OR c)							
B2.	Are you living with a man who takes care of you as if he were your father?							
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Yes</td> <td>1</td> <td>(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN ASK Q. 104 a-j.)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td>2</td> <td>(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN SKIP TO P. 23, Q. 105.)</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	1	(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN ASK Q. 104 a-j.)	No	2	(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN SKIP TO P. 23, Q. 105.)	
Yes	1	(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN ASK Q. 104 a-j.)						
No	2	(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN SKIP TO P. 23, Q. 105.)						
102C1.	(ASK C2.)	3						
	R lives with father only. (ON P. 13, CODE 1 IS CIRCLED FOR e, f, OR g)							
C2.	Are you living with a woman who takes care of you as if she were your mother?							
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Yes</td> <td>1</td> <td>(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN ASK Q. 104 a-j.)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td>2</td> <td>(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 104 a-j.)</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	1	(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN ASK Q. 104 a-j.)	No	2	(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 104 a-j.)	
Yes	1	(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN ASK Q. 104 a-j.)						
No	2	(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 104 a-j.)						
102D.	(ASK Q. 102E)	4						
	R does not live with any parent. (ON P. 13, CODE 1 <u>NOT</u> CIRCLED FOR a, b, c, e, f, OR g)							

102E. Are you living with a man who takes care of you as if he were your father?

Yes	1
No	2

102F. Are you living with a woman who takes care of you as if she were your mother?

Yes	1
No	2

INSTRUCTION BOX 2

(ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN ASK Q. 104 a-j.)	(YES TO QQ. 102E AND 102F)
(SKIP TO AND ASK Q. 104 a-j.)	(YES TO Q. 102E AND NO TO Q. 102F)
(ASK Q. 103 a-j. THEN SKIP TO P. 23, Q. 105.)	(NO TO Q. 102E AND YES TO Q. 102F)
(SKIP TO P. 25, LEAD-IN TO Q. 121)	(NO TO QQ. 102E AND 102F)

(HAND R CARD 4)

103. Some of the following questions may not be appropriate for someone your age, but please do your best to answer them. When you do something wrong, or something your mother does not like, how often does she: (a-j)

(IF R LIVES WITH MOTHER ONLY, [P. 21, NO TO Q. 102B2 OR NO TO Q. 102E], SKIP TO P. 23, Q. 105)

104. (Some of the following questions may not be appropriate for someone your age, but please do your best to answer them.) When you do something wrong, or something your father does not like, how often does he: (a-j)

(IF YOU ARE ASKED, QQ. 103-117
REFER TO [MOTHER/FATHER]
IN R'S HOUSEHOLD)

	Q. 103 MOTHER		
	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever or never
a. talk to you about what you did wrong?	1	2	3
b. send you to your room or make you stay alone?	1	2	3
c. make fun of you?	1	2	3
d. physically punish you?	1	2	3
e. act cold and unfriendly?	1	2	3
f. take away your privileges?	1	2	3
g. express anger or speak sharply?	1	2	3
h. not do or say anything about it?	1	2	3
i. joke about it?	1	2	3
j. encourage you to do better in the future?	1	2	3

	Q. 104 FATHER		
	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever or never
	1	2	3
	1	2	3
	1	2	3
	1	2	3
	1	2	3
	1	2	3
	1	2	3
	1	2	3
	1	2	3
	1	2	3

(IF R LIVES WITH FATHER ONLY, [P. 21, NO TO Q. 102C2 OR NO TO Q. 102F], SKIP TO Q. 106)

105. When you have been especially good, how often does your mother: (a-f)

(IF R LIVES WITH MOTHER ONLY, [P. 21, NO TO Q. 102B2 OR NO TO Q. 102E], SKIP TO INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 107)

106. When you have been especially good, how often does your father: (a-f)

	Q. 105 MOTHER			Q. 106 FATHER		
	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever or never	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever or never
a. praise you?	1	2	3	1	2	3
b. kiss or hug you?	1	2	3	1	2	3
c. let you have something special to eat?	1	2	3	1	2	3
d. buy you something special?	1	2	3	1	2	3
e. let you have extra privileges?	1	2	3	1	2	3
f. not do or say anything special?	1	2	3	1	2	3

(TAKE BACK CARD 4)

Some parents have rules for their children, while others don't. (Does/Do) your parent(s) have definite rules about:

	Yes	No
107. helping around the house?	1	2
108. eating dinner with the family?	1	2
109. time spent watching television?	1	2
110. dress and hair?	1	2
111. time for being in at night?	1	2
112. not hanging around with certain kinds of kids?	1	2
113. not smoking?	1	2
114. not drinking alcohol?	1	2
115. not using drugs?	1	2

(HAND R CARD 4)

(IF R LIVES WITH FATHER ONLY, [P. 21, NO TO Q. 102C2 OR NO TO Q. 102F], SKIP TO Q. 117)

116. How often would you say: (a-q)

(IF R LIVES WITH MOTHER ONLY, [P. 21, NO TO Q. 102B2 OR NO TO Q. 102E], SKIP TO INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 118)

117. How often would you say: (a-q)

	Q. 116 MOTHER			Q. 117 FATHER		
	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever or never	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever or never
a. your (mother/father) allows you to leave the house without telling (her/him)?	1	2	3	1	2	3
b. you discuss personal problems with (her/him)?	1	2	3	1	2	3
c. your (mother/father) knows where you are and who you are with when you are away?	1	2	3	1	2	3
d. your (mother/father) openly shows affection to you?	1	2	3	1	2	3
e. your (mother/father) discusses (her/his) personal problems with you?	1	2	3	1	2	3
f. you show affection to (her/him)?	1	2	3	1	2	3
g. your (mother/father) threatens you?	1	2	3	1	2	3
h. your (mother/father) throws something at you?	1	2	3	1	2	3
i. your (mother/father) hits, slaps, or shoves you?	1	2	3	1	2	3
	(IF R NOT IN SCHOOL [P. 1, Q. 3, CODE 2], RETURN TO INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 117)			(IF R NOT IN SCHOOL [P. 1, Q. 3, CODE 2], SKIP TO INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 118)		
j. you discuss things that happened at school with (her/him)?	1	2	3	1	2	3
k. your (mother/father) talks to your teachers to find out how you are doing at school?	1	2	3	1	2	3
l. your (mother/father) helps you with school work?	1	2	3	1	2	3
m. your (mother/father) attends the parent open house to meet your teachers?	1	2	3	1	2	3
n. your (mother/father) volunteers to help out at your school?	1	2	3	1	2	3
o. your (mother/father) encourages you to become involved in extracurricular activities at school?	1	2	3	1	2	3
p. your (mother/father) encourages you to do better in school?	1	2	3	1	2	3
q. your (mother/father) encourages you to be more popular at school?	1	2	3	1	2	3

(TAKE BACK CARD 4)

118. Who is the adult who usually disciplines you?

Mother	1
Father	2
Both	3
No discipline	4
Other (SPECIFY): _____	77

119. On an average weekday, how many waking hours do you spend with the family you live with (outside of school or work)?

(IF R SAYS 8 HOURS OR MORE, REREAD QUESTION)

(# OF HOURS)

120. On a typical weekend, from Friday (after school or work) until Sunday evening, how many waking hours do you spend with family members you live with?

(IF R SAYS 35 HOURS OR MORE, REREAD QUESTION)

(# OF HOURS)

Tell me if each of these statements about your relationship with your brothers and sisters is true or false.

(SKIP TO LEAD-IN TO Q. 125)	Has no sibling	95
-----------------------------	----------------	----

	True	False
121. We fight a lot among ourselves.	1	2
122. We trust one another.	1	2
123. We try not to let one another down.	1	2
124. We are affectionate toward one another.	1	2

Have any of the following happened to you in the last 12 months:

	Yes	No
125. Had a death in your immediate family?	1	2
126. Your parents became separated or divorced?	1	2
127. A parent lost a job?	1	2
128. A parent was promoted or received a major increase in pay?	1	2
129. You became part of a stepfamily?	1	2
130. You were sexually abused by a parent or stepparent?	1	2
131. A family member was jailed?	1	2
132. Your family moved to a new neighborhood or community?	1	2
133. Had sex for the <u>first</u> time?	1	2
134. You were beaten by your parents?	1	2

(HAND R CARD 6)

135. People often think of themselves in terms of social class depending on their job, education or family background. Please look at this card and tell me the number which best describes the social class you think you are in.

(TAKE BACK CARD 6 AND SKIP TO INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 138)	Upper class	1
	Upper-middle class	2
	Middle class	3
	Lower-middle class	4
	Working class	5
	Lower class	6
	Other (SPECIFY): _____	77
(TAKE BACK CARD 6 AND SKIP TO P. 27, LEAD-IN TO Q. 139)	Don't know; don't think of myself in terms of class	98

(TAKE BACK CARD 6)

136. How important is it to you to move to a higher prestige social class than the one you're now in? Is it:

generally important,	1
somewhat important, or	2
not important?	3

137. What are your chances of moving into a higher social class? Would you guess that your chances are:

good,	1
fair, or	2
poor?	3

(HAND R CARD 4)

138. When thinking of your social class, how often do you feel:

	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever or never
a. ashamed?	1	2	3
b. angry?	1	2	3
c. unhappy?	1	2	3
d. unsure of yourself?	1	2	3

(TAKE BACK CARD 4)

I'm going to ask you some questions about your experiences with your friends. Please answer each question with either yes or no.

(SKIP TO P. 29, Q. 164)	(IF VOLUNTEERED) No friends	95
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	Yes	No	
139. Are most of your friends older than you?	1	2	
140. Do you have a lot of friends?	1	2	
141. Do most of your friends come from families who know each other well?	1	2	
142. Do you have a special (OPPOSITE SEX: girl/boy) friend?	1	2	(IF NO, SKIP TO Q. 144)
143. Are you getting along well with (her/him)?	1	2	
144. Do you have a close friend right now?	1	2	(IF NO, SKIP TO LEAD-IN TO Q. 150)
145. Are you getting along well with this close friend?	1	2	
146. Are most of your close friends also friends with each other?	1	2	ONLY ONE CLOSE FRIEND: 3
147. Do your parents know your close friend(s)?	1	2	
148. Do your parents know your close friends' parents?	1	2	
149. Would your parents say that any of your close friends are a bad influence on you?	1	2	

Please tell me if you think each of the following statements is generally true or generally false.

(SUBSTITUTE "MALE" OR "FEMALE" FOR "SAME SEX" OR "OPPOSITE SEX" IN QQ. 151, 154, 156 & 158)

	True	False
(IF NO CLOSE FRIEND, [P. 27, Q. 144, CODE 2], SKIP TO Q. 151)		
150. Most of my close friends are the kinds of kids who get into trouble a lot.	1	2
151. Most of my (SAME SEX) friends use alcohol.	1	2
152. It is easy for me to find and make friends.	1	2
153. I have different friends now than I did a year ago.	1	2
154. Most of my (OPPOSITE SEX) friends use alcohol.	1	2
155. I am happy with my friends.	1	2
156. Most of my (OPPOSITE SEX) friends use drugs.	1	2
157. I am satisfied with the kinds of friends I have.	1	2
158. Most of my (SAME SEX) friends use drugs.	1	2
159. I feel pressured by my friends to do things that I shouldn't do.	1	2

160. On an average weekday, how many waking hours do you spend with your friends (outside of school or work)?

(IF R SAYS 8 HOURS OR MORE, REREAD QUESTION)

(# HOURS)

161. On a typical weekend, from Friday (after school or work) until Sunday evening, how many waking hours do you spend with friends?

(IF R SAYS 35 HOURS OR MORE, REREAD QUESTION)

(# HOURS)

162. Who do you think understands you better, your parents or your best friends?

(CIRCLE CODE BELOW)

163. When you have problems, whose ideas and opinions do you respect more, your parents or your best friends?

(CIRCLE CODE BELOW)

	Q. 162	Q. 163
Parents	1	1
Friends	2	2
Both about the same	3	3
Neither	4	4
Don't know	8	8

164. What kind of a community are you now living in? Is it:

	in open country not on a farm,	1
	on a farm,	2
	in a small city or town, under 50,000 people,	3
	in a medium-size city, between 50,000-250,000,	4
	in a large city, between 250,000 and one million,	5
	in a large city of more than one million people, or	6
	in a suburb of a large city?	7
(DO NOT READ)	Other (SPECIFY): _____	77
	Don't know	98

165. I am going to read a list of problems that sometimes occur in neighborhoods. Please tell me whether you think this applies in your neighborhood.

	Yes	No
a. High unemployment.	1	2
b. Different racial or cultural groups who do not get along with each other.	1	2
c. Winos and junkies.	1	2
d. Prostitution.	1	2
e. Heavy vehicle traffic.	1	2
f. Abandoned houses.	1	2
g. Sexual assaults or rapes.	1	2
h. Burglaries and thefts.	1	2
i. Gambling.	1	2
j. Run down and poorly kept buildings and yards.	1	2
k. Syndicate, Mafia, organized crime, or professional gangsters.	1	2
l. Assaults and muggings.	1	2
m. Gangs.	1	2

166. Compared to other people your age and sex, would you say that you get sick:

more often than others,	1
about as often as others,	2
less often than others, or	3
a lot less often than others?	4

167. In the past year, have you had a general physical exam by a doctor or nurse?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	8

168. Does your health:

	Yes	No
a. limit the kinds of physical activities you can do, such as running, lifting heavy objects, participating in strenuous sports?	1	2
b. make you stay indoors most or all day?	1	2
c. prevent you from doing certain kinds or amounts of work, housework, or schoolwork?	1	2
d. require that you get help eating, dressing, bathing or going to the bathroom?	1	2

169. During the past 30 days, did you have:

(IF "YES", IMMEDIATELY ASK Q. 169A)

169A. Did you call or see a doctor about it?

	Q. 169		Q. 169A	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
a. a cough, without fever, which lasted at least three weeks?	1	2	1	2
b. a sore throat or cold, with fever, lasting more than three days?	1	2	1	2
c. stiffness, pain or swelling of joints lasting more than two weeks?	1	2	1	2
d. a severe skin rash, or breaking out severely on any part of the body?	1	2	1	2
e. shortness of breath with light exercise or light work?	1	2	1	2
f. chest pain when exercising?	1	2	1	2
g. headaches almost every day?	1	2	1	2
h. loss of consciousness, fainting, or passing out?	1	2	1	2
i. acid indigestion or heartburn after eating many different types of foods?	1	2	1	2
j. stomach flu or virus with vomiting or diarrhea?	1	2	1	2

170. Compared to most other people of your age and sex, do you think your health is:

better,	1
about the same, or	2
worse?	3

(IF R IS FEMALE, SKIP TO Q. 173)

171. Have you experienced: (a-c)

(IF "YES," IMMEDIATELY ASK Q. 172)

172. How old were you when this happened?

	Q. 171		Q. 172
	Yes	No	Age
a. body hair growth?	1	2	
b. a deepening of your voice?	1	2	
c. hair growth on your face?	1	2	

(ALL SKIP TO Q. 175)

173. Have you experienced: (a-c)

(IF "YES," IMMEDIATELY ASK Q. 174)

174. How old were you when this happened?

	Q. 173		Q. 174
	Yes	No	Age
a. body hair growth?	1	2	
b. breasts beginning to grow?	1	2	
c. having a period, menstruating?	1	2	

175. Would you say that the timing of your physical development or puberty is or was much earlier, earlier, about the same as, later, or much later than other (SAME SEX: boys/girls) your age?

Much earlier	1
Earlier	2
About the same	3
Later	4
Much later	5

176. Do you have very strong feelings about the following political issues:

	Yes	No
a. women's rights?	1	2
b. the environment?	1	2
c. homosexuality?	1	2
d. race relations?	1	2
e. animal rights?	1	2
f. gun control?	1	2
g. abortion?	1	2

177. Are you active in any organization that is concerned with any of these issues or any other political issues?

	Yes	1
(SKIP TO P. 33, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 179)	No	2

178. Which organizations are they?

(PROBE FOR NAME AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATIONS)

	NAME	TYPE
a.		
b.		
c.		
d.		
e.		

(HAND R CARD 7)

179. We'd like your opinions about the following issues. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree. You can just tell me the number of your answer from the card.

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. A woman should always have the right to decide to have an abortion.	1	2	3	4	5
b. The future of the human race depends upon strong environmental standards.	1	2	3	4	5
c. School prayer should be required everyday in school.	1	2	3	4	5
d. Minority groups should be given jobs even if there are non-minorities who can do the job better.	1	2	3	4	5

(TAKE BACK CARD 7)

180. If you had to be a member of a political party right now, which one would you choose?

Democratic	1
Republican	2
Independent	3
Other (SPECIFY): _____	4
Don't know/Don't understand	8

181. Within the last year, did you:

	Yes	No
a. write or get your parents to write to public officials?	1	2
b. give money or have your parents give money to a political candidate or cause?	1	2
c. work or get your family to work in a political campaign?	1	2
d. attend any political meetings or rallies?	1	2
e. take part in a strike, riot or demonstration?	1	2

(IF R IS UNDER 18, [P. 1, Q. 2], SKIP TO P. 34, Q. 185)

182. Are you registered to vote?

Yes	1
No	2

183. Did you vote in the 1996 presidential election?

	Yes	1
(SKIP TO Q. 185)	No	2

184. Did you vote for:

(ALL SKIP TO Q. 186)	Dole,	1
	Clinton,	2
	Perot, or	3
	someone else? (SPECIFY): _____	4

185. Who would you have voted for if you had voted in the 1996 presidential election:

	Dole,	1
	Clinton,	2
	Perot, or	3
	someone else? (SPECIFY): _____	4
(DO NOT READ)	None of them	5

186. Which of the following best describes your political views:

	extremely liberal,	1
	liberal,	2
	slightly liberal,	3
	moderate, middle of the road,	4
	slightly conservative,	5
	conservative, or	6
	extremely conservative?	7
(DO NOT READ)	Don't know/Don't understand	8

Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your religious beliefs and activities.

(HAND R CARD 8)

187. What is your religion?

Roman Catholic	1	
Jewish	2	
Baptist	3	
Episcopalian	4	
Lutheran	5	
Methodist	6	
Mormon	7	
Presbyterian	8	
United Church of Christ	9	
Other Protestant (SPECIFY): _____	10	
Other (SPECIFY): _____	11	
(TAKE BACK CARD 8 AND SKIP TO P. 36, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 190)	No religion	00

(TAKE BACK CARD 8)

188. At present, about how often do you attend religious services? Is it:

about once a week or more,	1
about two or three times a month,	2
about once a month,	3
a few times a year, as on important holidays or special occasions, or	4
hardly ever or never?	5

189. How important would you say religion is in your life? Would you say it is:

very important,	1
somewhat important,	2
not very important, or	3
not at all important?	4

(IF NO WOMAN RAISED R, [P. 16, Q. 92, CODE 1], SKIP TO P. 37, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 193)

(HAND R CARD 8)

190. Thinking about the woman who raised you, what (is/was) her religion?

	Roman Catholic	1
	Jewish	2
	Baptist	3
	Episcopalian	4
	Lutheran	5
	Methodist	6
	Mormon	7
	Presbyterian	8
	United Church of Christ	9
	Other Protestant (SPECIFY): _____	10
	Other (SPECIFY): _____	11
(TAKE BACK CARD 8 AND SKIP TO P. 37, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 193)	No religion	00

(TAKE BACK CARD 8)

(IF WOMAN WHO RAISED R DECEASED, [P. 16, Q. 94, CODE 4], SKIP TO P. 37, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 193)

191. At present, about how often does the woman who raised you attend religious services? Is it:

	about once a week or more,	1
	about two or three times a month,	2
	about once a month,	3
	a few times a year, on important holidays or special occasions, or	4
	hardly ever or never?	5
(DO NOT READ)	Don't know	8

192. How important would you say religion is in her life? Would you say it is:

	very important,	1
	somewhat important,	2
	not very important, or	3
	not at all important?	4
(DO NOT READ)	Don't know	8

(IF NO MAN RAISED R, [P. 18, Q. 97, CODE 1], SKIP TO P. 38, Q. 196)

(HAND R CARD 8)

193. Thinking about the man who raised you, what (is/was) his religion?

	Roman Catholic	1
	Jewish	2
	Baptist	3
	Episcopalian	4
	Lutheran	5
	Methodist	6
	Mormon	7
	Presbyterian	8
	United Church of Christ	9
	Other Protestant (SPECIFY): _____	10
	Other (SPECIFY): _____	11
(TAKE BACK CARD 8 AND SKIP TO P. 38, Q. 196)	No religion	00

(TAKE BACK CARD 8)

(IF MAN WHO RAISED R DECEASED, [P. 18, Q. 99, CODE 4], SKIP TO P. 38, Q. 196)

194. At present, about how often does the man who raised you attend religious services? Is it:

	about once a week or more,	1
	about two or three times a month,	2
	about once a month,	3
	a few times a year, on important holidays or special occasions, or	4
	hardly ever or never?	5
(DO NOT READ)	Don't know	8

195. How important would you say religion is in his life? Would you say it is:

	very important,	1
	somewhat important,	2
	not very important, or	3
	not at all important?	4
(DO NOT READ)	Don't know	8

196. How old were you, if ever, when you first started going out with (OPPOSITE SEX: males/females) or dating?

(SKIP TO Q. 198)	Never	95
------------------	-------	----

(AGE)

(IF LIVING WITH SPOUSE OR PARTNER, [P. 13, Q. 85i], SKIP TO Q. 198)

197. Do you date:

every day,	1
several times a week,	2
about once a week,	3
2 or 3 times a month,	4
about once a month,	5
several times a year, or	6
never or almost never?	7

198. How old were you, if ever, when you had your first voluntary sexual intercourse with a (OPPOSITE SEX: male/female)?

(SKIP TO P. 39, Q. 203)	Never	95
-------------------------	-------	----

(AGE)

199. How old was your partner?

(AGE)

200. What was your relationship to that person at that time?

(CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE)

Boyfriend/Girlfriend	1
Date	2
Friend	3
Acquaintance	4
Stranger	5
Spouse	6
Relative	7
Other (SPECIFY): _____	77

201. Are your feelings about that sexual experience:

very positive,	1
positive,	2
both positive and negative,	3
neither positive nor negative,	4
negative, or	5
very negative?	6

202. Currently, are you having sexual intercourse:

regularly,	1
occasionally,	2
very rarely, or	3
not at all?	4

203. How old were you, if ever, when you first voluntarily had sex with a (SAME SEX: male/female)?

(SKIP TO P. 40, Q. 207)	Never	95
-------------------------	-------	----

(AGE)

204. How old was your partner?

(AGE)

205. What was your relationship to that person at that time?

(CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE)

Boyfriend/Girlfriend	1
Date	2
Friend	3
Acquaintance	4
Stranger	5
Spouse	6
Relative	7
Other (SPECIFY): _____	77

206. What are your feelings about that sexual experience:

very positive,	1
positive,	2
both positive and negative,	3
neither positive nor negative,	4
negative, or	5
very negative?	6

207. Have you ever been forced, in any way, to have a sexual experience that you really didn't want?

(IF MALE, SKIP TO P. 41, Q. 214. IF FEMALE, SKIP TO P. 43, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 222)	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused to answer	7

208. How old were you when this happened?

(IF IT HAS HAPPENED MORE THAN ONCE, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST TIME)

(AGE)

209. Was the person who forced you to have sex male or female?

Male	1
Female	2

210. What was your relationship to that person at that time?

(CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE)

Boyfriend/Girlfriend	1
Date	2
Friend	3
Acquaintance	4
Stranger	5
Spouse	6
Relative	7
Other (SPECIFY): _____	77

211. In which ways were you forced to participate in a sexual act? Were you threatened, hit, or what?

(CIRCLE ALL CODES THAT APPLY)

Threatened to break up	1
Verbal threats of injury	1
Hitting, slapping and/or mild roughness	1
Physical beating or choking	1
Threatened to use a weapon	1
Used a weapon	1
Other (SPECIFY): _____	1

(QQ. 212 AND 213 HAVE BEEN INTENTIONALLY OMITTED.)

(IF FEMALE, SKIP TO P. 43, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 222)

214. Have you ever been in a situation in which you forced someone else to have sex with you?

(SKIP TO P. 42, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 219)	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused to answer	7

215. How old were you when this happened?

(IF IT HAS HAPPENED MORE THAN ONCE, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST TIME)

(AGE)

216. Was the person that you forced to have sex with you male or female?

Male	1
Female	2

217. What was your relationship to that person at that time?

Girlfriend/Boyfriend	1
Date	2
Friend	3
Acquaintance	4
Stranger	5
Spouse	6
Relative	7
Other (SPECIFY): _____	77

218. In which ways did you force someone to participate in a sexual act? Did you threaten, or hit, or what?

(CIRCLE ALL CODES THAT APPLY)

Threatened to break up	1
Verbal threats of injury	1
Hitting, slapping and/or mild roughness	1
Physical beating or choking	1
Threatened to use a weapon	1
Used a weapon	1
Other (SPECIFY): _____	1

(IF R HAS NOT VOLUNTARILY HAD INTERCOURSE WITH SOMEONE OF OPPOSITE SEX [P. 38, Q. 198, CODE 95], SKIP TO P. 44, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 225)

219. When, if ever, have you gotten a girl pregnant?

(IF MORE THAN ONCE, RECORD THE FIRST YEAR)

(SKIP TO P. 44, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 225)	Never	9995
--	-------	------

19
(YEAR)

220. How many times?

(# TIMES)

221. What was the outcome of the (first) pregnancy?

(ALL SKIP TO P. 44, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 225)	Girl kept baby	1
	Gave baby up for adoption	2
	Abortion	3
	Miscarriage/stillbirth	4
	Girl is still pregnant	5
	Other (SPECIFY): _____	77
	Don't know	98

(IF R HAS NOT VOLUNTARILY HAD INTERCOURSE WITH SOMEONE OF OPPOSITE SEX, [P. 38, Q. 198, CODE 95], SKIP TO P. 44, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 225)

222. When, if ever, did you become pregnant?

(IF MORE THAN ONE TIME, RECORD FIRST YEAR)

(SKIP TO P. 44, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 225)	Never	9995
--	-------	------

19
(YEAR)

223. How many times?

(# TIMES)

224. What was the outcome of the (first) pregnancy?

Kept baby	1
Gave baby up for adoption	2
Abortion	3
Miscarriage/stillbirth	4
Is still pregnant	5
Other (SPECIFY): _____	77
Don't know	98

(INTENTIONALLY BLANK)

(ASK Q. 225 ABOUT ALL ITEMS, a-u, ON P. 45)

225. How old were you the first time you ever: (ITEM a-u)

(RECORD AGE IN Q. 225 COLUMN ON P. 45. IF "NEVER," RECORD "95.")

(IF ALL ITEMS ARE CODED 95, SKIP TO P. 51, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 247)

(FOR EACH ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" RECORDED IN Q. 225 COLUMN ON P. 45, ASK QQ. 226-229, ONE ITEM AT A TIME. RECORD ALL RESPONSES ON P. 45)

(HAND R CARD 9)

226. What was the most recent time you: (ITEM)? Just give me the number of your answer from the top of the card.

(RECORD ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CODE #s, 1-4, IN Q. 226 COLUMN ON P. 45):

Within the last month	= 1	(SKIP TO Q. 228)
Within the last 6 months	= 2	
Within the last year	= 3	
More than 1 year ago	= 4	(ASK Q. 227)

227. How old were you the last time you: (ITEM)?

(RECORD AGE IN Q. 227 COLUMN ON P. 45)

228. When you were doing this, what was the most that you ever did it? Just give me the number of your answer from the bottom of the card.

(RECORD ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CODE #s, 1-5, IN Q. 228 COLUMN ON P. 45):

(IF R SAYS "IT NEVER VARIED," ASK): How often were you doing it? (RECORD ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CODE #s, 1-5, IN Q. 228 COLUMN AND RECORD "88" IN Q. 229 COLUMN ON P. 45. DO NOT ASK Q. 229.):

About everyday	= 1	(ASK Q. 229)
About once a week	= 2	
A few times a month	= 3	
A few times a year or less often	= 4	
Only once or sporadically	= 5	(ASK Q. 226 ABOUT THE NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 225 COLUMN ON P. 45. IF NO MORE ITEMS, SKIP TO TOP OF P. 46.)

229. How old were you when you were doing it the most?

(RECORD AGE IN Q. 229 COLUMN ON P. 45. IF "NEVER VARIED," RECORD "88" IN Q. 229 COLUMN.)

(ASK Q. 226 ABOUT THE NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 225 COLUMN ON P. 45. IF NO MORE ITEMS, TAKE BACK CARD 9 AND GO TO TOP OF P. 46.)

	Q. 225 AGE 1ST TIME	Q. 226 MOST RECENT TIME (TOP OF CARD)	Q. 227 AGE LAST TIME	Q. 228 MOST YOU DID IT (BOTTOM OF CARD)	Q. 229 AGE DID IT MOST	
	(NEVER: 95) (IF ALL (a-u) CODED 95, SKIP TO TOP OF P. 51)	(SKIP TO Q. 228)	1 2 3 4	(ASK Q. 229)	1 2 3 4 5	
		(IF CODE 4 IN Q. 226, RECORD AGE. ASK Q. 228.)		(RETURN TO Q.226)	(ASK Q. 226 ABOUT THE NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q.225 COLUMN. IF NONE, SKIP TO TOP OF P.46)	
ITEM a. took things worth between \$2 and \$50 that didn't belong to you?	★					a
ITEM b. took little things worth less than \$2 that didn't belong to you?						b
ITEM c. got angry and broke things?						c
ITEM d. carried a razor, a switch blade, or gun?	★					d
ITEM e. sold marijuana, grass or hashish?						e
ITEM f. sold narcotic drugs, dope or heroin?						f
ITEM g. cheated on exams?						g
ITEM h. started a fist fight?						h
ITEM i. took part in gang fights?						i
ITEM j. used force to get money or valuables from another person?						j
ITEM k. broke into and entered a home, store, or building?	★					k
ITEM l. purposely damaged or destroyed public or private property that didn't belong to you?						l
ITEM m. took things from someone else's desk or locker at school without permission?						m
ITEM n. took a car for a ride without the owner's knowledge?						n
ITEM o. beat up on someone who had not done anything to you?	★					o
ITEM p. took things worth \$50 or more that didn't belong to you?						p
ITEM q. took part in a strike, riot or demonstration?						q
ITEM r. used alcohol on other than religious occasions?	★					r
ITEM s. smoked marijuana?	★					s
ITEM t. used other illegal drugs?	★					t
ITEM u. smoked cigarettes?	★					u

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:

1. ON P. 45, REFER TO STARRED (★) ITEMS IN Q. 225 COLUMN. IF THERE IS AN AGE OR "DK" RECORDED, CIRCLE THE SAME ★ ITEM ON P. 47.
2. ON P. 45, IF ALL STARRED (★) ITEMS IN Q. 225 COLUMN ARE CODED 95, SKIP TO P. 49, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 245.
3. ALL OTHERS, SKIP TO P. 49, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 245.

(BEFORE YOU ASK ABOUT AN ITEM, HAND R THE PINK CARD FOR CIRCLED ITEM ON P. 47)

Please look at this card and tell me when you (CIRCLED ITEM ON P.47) the first time, did you: (QQ. 230 - 244 BELOW)

230. do it with a family member or several members of your family?

231. do it with a friend or a group of friends?

232. feel more powerful than before?

233. do it just for the fun of it?

234. do it because you were bored?

235. do it because you felt depressed?

236. do it because you felt rejected by people who were important to you?

237. do it because you needed excitement?

238. do it to get away from your troubles?

239. feel less like a failure either while you did it or after?

240. do it because you felt nervous or tense?

241. do it because you were angry at someone or something?

242. feel rejected by people who were important to you because you did it?

243. experience bad psychological effects after you did it?

244. get physically injured or sick because you did it?

	Q. 230	Q. 231	Q. 232	Q. 233	Q. 234	Q. 235	
ITEM COLUMN	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	
★ ITEM a. took things worth between \$2 and \$50 that didn't belong to you?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	a
★ ITEM d. carried a razor, a switch blade, or gun?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	d
★ ITEM k. broke into and entered a home, store, or building?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	k
★ ITEM o. beat up on someone who had not done anything to you?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	o
★ ITEM r. used alcohol on other than religious occasions?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	r
★ ITEM s. smoked marijuana?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	s
★ ITEM t. used other illegal drugs?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	t
★ ITEM u. smoked cigarettes?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	u

	Q. 236	Q. 237	Q. 238	Q. 239	Q. 240	Q. 241	Q. 242	Q. 243	Q. 244	
	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	
a	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	a
d	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	d
k	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	k
o	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	o
r	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	r
s	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	s
t	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	t
u	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	u

(IN ITEM COLUMN, FAR RIGHT ON P. 50, CIRCLE THE LETTERS OF ALL ITEMS CODED 1 OR 2 IN Q. 226, P. 45. ASK Q. 245 ABOUT THOSE ITEMS.)

(IF NO ITEMS CIRCLED, SKIP TO P. 51, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 247)

245. You mentioned that you: (CIRCLED ITEM) within the last 6 months. Did your parents know about it?

(IF ALL "NO" IN Q. 245, SKIP TO P. 51, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 247)

(FOR EACH "YES" ITEM IN Q. 245, ASK Q. 246 a-j BELOW, ONE ITEM AT A TIME)

(HAND R CARD 11)

246. Looking at this card, who, if anyone: (a-j BELOW)? You can just give me the number from the card.

(RECORD CODE, 1,2,3 OR 4 IN APPROPRIATE COLUMN ON P. 50)

MOTHER = 1
FATHER = 2
BOTH MOTHER & FATHER = 3
NEITHER = 4

(IF YOU ARE ASKED, QQ. 245 AND 246 REFER TO [MOTHER/FATHER] IN HOUSEHOLD)

a.	talked to you about what you did wrong when you (" <u>YES</u> " ITEM IN Q. 245)?
b.	sent you to your room or made you stay alone?
c.	made fun of you?
d.	used physical punishment?
e.	acted cold or unfriendly?
f.	took away your privileges?
g.	expressed anger or spoke sharply?
h.	did and said nothing about it?
i.	joked about it?
j.	encouraged you to do better in the future?

(WHEN YOU HAVE ASKED ABOUT ALL CIRCLED ITEMS WITH A "YES" IN Q. 245, TAKE BACK CARD 11)

MOTHER = 1
 FATHER = 2
 BOTH MOTHER & FATHER = 3
 NEITHER = 4

	Q. 245		Q. 246a.	Q. 246b.	Q. 246c.	Q. 246d.	Q. 246e.	Q. 246f.	Q. 246g.	Q. 246h.	Q. 246i.	Q. 246j.	ITEM
	Yes	No	CODE 1,2,3 or 4	CODE 1,2,3 or 4	CODE 1,2,3 or 4	CODE 1,2,3 or 4	CODE 1,2,3 or 4	CODE 1,2,3 or 4	CODE 1,2,3 or 4	CODE 1,2,3 or 4	CODE 1,2,3 or 4	CODE 1,2,3 or 4	CODE 1 OR 2 Q. 226
a. took things worth between \$2 and \$50 that didn't belong to you?	1	2											a
b. took little things worth less than \$2 that didn't belong to you?	1	2											b
c. got angry and broke things?	1	2											c
d. carried a razor, a switch blade or gun?	1	2											d
e. sold marijuana, grass or hashish?	1	2											e
f. sold narcotic drugs, dope or heroin?	1	2											f
g. cheated on exams?	1	2											g
h. started a fist fight?	1	2											h
i. took part in gang fights?	1	2											i
j. used force to get money or valuables from another person?	1	2											j
k. broke into and entered a home, store, or building?	1	2											k
l. purposely damaged or destroyed public or private property that didn't belong to you?	1	2											l
m. took things from someone else's desk or locker at school without permission?	1	2											m
n. took a car for a ride without the owner's knowledge?	1	2											n
o. beat up on someone who had not done anything to you?	1	2											o
p. took things worth \$50 or more that didn't belong to you?	1	2											p
q. took part in a strike, riot or demonstration?	1	2											q
r. used alcohol on other than religious occasions?	1	2											r
s. smoked marijuana?	1	2											s
t. used other illegal drugs?	1	2											t
u. smoked cigarettes?	1	2											u

(ASK Q. 247 ABOUT ALL ITEMS a-f)

(HAND R CARD 12)

247. Have any of your relatives on this card ever: (a-f)

(IF "NO" TO ALL ITEMS, a-f, SKIP TO P. 52, Q. 249)

(FOR EACH "YES" ITEM IN Q. 247, ASK Q. 248)

248. Which relatives ("YES" ITEM FROM Q. 247)? Just tell me the number. (PROBE): Who else?

	Q. 247 Have any relatives ever?		Q. 248 Which relatives?							
	Yes	No	(CIRCLE ALL CODES THAT APPLY)							
a. regularly drank alcohol excessively over a long period of time?	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
b. smoked more than a pack of cigarettes a day for a long period of time?	1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
c. smoked marijuana regularly over a long period of time?	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d. used illegal drugs, other than marijuana?	1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
e. committed several violent acts against others?	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
f. attempted or committed suicide?	1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	

(TAKE BACK CARD 12)

249. Think of someone who is a good friend. To the best of your knowledge, has this person ever: (a-1)

(SKIP TO Q. 250)	(IF VOLUNTEERED) No good friend	95
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250. Think of someone else who you would very much like to be your friend who is not your friend now. To the best of your knowledge, has this person ever: (a-1)

(SKIP TO P. 53, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 251)	(IF VOLUNTEERED) No such person	95
---	------------------------------------	----

	Q. 249		Q. 250	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
a. taken things worth between \$2 and \$50 that didn't belong to them?	1	2	1	2
b. carried a razor, a switch blade or gun?	1	2	1	2
c. used crack?	1	2	1	2
d. taken part in gang fights?	1	2	1	2
e. used marijuana?	1	2	1	2
f. broken into and entered a home, store, or building?	1	2	1	2
g. taken a car for a ride without the owner's knowledge?	1	2	1	2
h. beat up on someone who had not done anything to them?	1	2	1	2
i. smoked cigarettes regularly?	1	2	1	2
j. shoplifted an item from a store?	1	2	1	2
k. sold marijuana, grass, or hashish?	1	2	1	2
l. taken narcotics?	1	2	1	2

(ASK Q. 251 ABOUT ALL ITEMS, a-e)

251. How old were you the first time you ever: (a-e)

(RECORD AGE IN Q. 251 COLUMN BELOW. IF "NEVER," RECORD "95.")

(IF ALL "95", SKIP TO P. 54, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 254)

(FOR EACH ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 251, ASK QQ. 252 & 253, ONE ITEM AT A TIME)

(HAND R CARD 9)

252. What was the most recent time you: (ITEM)? Just give me the number of your answer from the top of the card.

(USE THE FOLLOWING CODES IN Q. 252 COLUMN BELOW):

Within the last month	= 1	(CODE BELOW. THEN ASK Q. 252 ABOUT THE NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 251. IF NONE, SKIP TO P. 54, INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 254)
Within the last 6 months	= 2	
Within the last year	= 3	
More than 1 year ago	= 4	(ASK Q. 253)

253. How old were you the last time you: (ITEM)?

(RECORD AGE IN Q. 253 COLUMN BELOW)

	Q. 251 AGE 1ST TIME	Q. 252 MOST RECENT TIME (TOP OF CARD)		Q. 253 AGE LAST TIME
	(NEVER: 95)	(ASK Q. 252 ABOUT NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE)	(ASK Q. 253)	(IF CODE 4 IN Q. 252, RECORD AGE. ASK Q. 252 FOR NEXT ITEM WITH AGE OR "DK". IF NONE, SKIP TO TOP OF P. 54.)
a. were sentenced to prison, jail or juvenile detention?				
b. were found guilty of a criminal offense?				
c. had anything to do with the police or a sheriff for something you did or they thought you did?				
d. were suspended or expelled from school?				
e. were taken to the office for punishment?				

(TAKE BACK CARD 9)

(ASK Q. 254 ABOUT ALL ITEMS, a-c)

254. How old were you the first time someone ever: (a-c)

(RECORD AGE IN Q. 254 COLUMN BELOW. IF "NEVER," RECORD "95.")

(IF ALL "95", SKIP TO P. 55, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 257)

(FOR EACH ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 254, ASK QQ. 255 & 256, ONE ITEM AT A TIME)

(HAND R CARD 9)

255. How long has it been since someone: (ITEM)? Just give me the number of your answer from the top of the card.

(USE THE FOLLOWING CODES IN Q. 255 COLUMN BELOW):

Within the last month	= 1	(CODE BELOW, THEN ASK Q. 255 ABOUT THE NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 254. IF NONE, SKIP TO P. 55, INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 257.)
Within the last 6 months	= 2	
Within the last year	= 3	
More than 1 year ago	= 4	

256. How old were you the last time someone: (ITEM)?

(RECORD AGE IN Q. 256 COLUMN BELOW)

	Q. 254 AGE 1ST TIME	Q. 255 MOST RECENT TIME (TOP OF CARD)		Q. 256 AGE LAST TIME
	(NEVER: 95)	(ASK Q. 255 ABOUT NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE)	1 2 3 4	(IF CODE 4 IN Q. 255, RECORD AGE. ASK Q. 255 FOR NEXT ITEM WITH AGE OR "DK". IF NONE, SKIP TO TOP OF P. 55.)
a. broke into your home and stole from it?				
b. shot or stabbed or beat you with a weapon?				
c. shot or stabbed or beat a friend or relative with a weapon?				

(TAKE BACK CARD 9)

(HAND R CARD 10)

(ASK Q. 257 ABOUT ALL ITEMS, a-w, ON PP. 56 & 58. RECORD RESPONSES FOR ITEMS a-k ON P. 57 AND FOR ITEMS l-w ON P. 59.)

257. I'll read a list of drugs that are used by some people. How old were you the first time you ever: (ITEMS a-w)

(RECORD AGE IN Q. 257 COLUMN ON P. 57 (ITEMS a-k) & P. 59 (ITEMS l-w). IF "NEVER," RECORD "95.")

(IF ALL ITEMS ARE CODED 95, TAKE BACK CARD 10 AND SKIP TO P. 60)

(HAND R CARD 9)

(FOR EACH ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 257 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59, ASK QQ. 258-261, ONE ITEM AT A TIME.)

258. Please look at the top of Card 9 and tell me how long it has been since you: (ITEM). Just give me the number of your answer from the top of the card.

(RECORD ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CODE #s, 1-4, IN Q. 258 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59):

Within the last month	= 1	(SKIP TO Q. 260)
Within the last 6 months	= 2	
Within the last year	= 3	
More than 1 year ago	= 4	(ASK Q. 259)

259. How old were you the last time you: (ITEM)?

(RECORD AGE IN Q. 259 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59)

260. When you were using this, what was the most that you ever used it? Just give me the number of your answer from the bottom of the card.

(RECORD ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CODE #s, 1-5, IN Q. 260 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59):

(IF R SAYS "IT NEVER VARIED," ASK): How often were you doing it? (RECORD ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CODE #s, 1-5, IN Q. 260 COLUMN AND RECORD "88" IN Q. 261 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59. DO NOT ASK Q. 261):

About everyday	= 1	(ASK Q. 261)
About once a week	= 2	
A few times a month	= 3	
A few times a year or less	= 4	
Only once or sporadically	= 5	(ASK Q. 258 ABOUT THE NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 257 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59. IF NO MORE ITEMS, SKIP TO P. 60)

261. How old were you when you were using this the most?

(RECORD AGE IN Q. 261 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59. IF "NEVER VARIED", RECORD "88" IN Q. 261 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59.)

(ASK Q. 258 ABOUT THE NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 257 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59. IF NO MORE ITEMS, TAKE BACK CARD 9 AND GO TO P. 60)

ITEM	(ONLY READ BOLD TYPE, UNLESS R NEEDS CLARIFICATION)
a.	used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?
b.	drank beer?
c.	drank wine?
d.	drank hard liquor? (Alcohol, like whiskey or gin, or mixed drinks like gin and tonic.)
e.	used steroids without a prescription?
f.	used inhalants? (Solvents, nitrous oxide, laughing gas, whippets, glue snappers, amyl nitrate, chloroform, aerosols, poppers, medusa.)
g.	used stimulants <u>with</u> a prescription? (Uppers, speed, bennies, Dexamyl, Dexedrine, methedrine, amphetamine, black beauty, Benzedrine, Ritalin.)
h.	used stimulants <u>without</u> a prescription? (Uppers, speed, bennies, Dexamyl, Dexedrine, methedrine, amphetamine, black beauty, Benzedrine, Ritalin.)
i.	used sedatives or barbiturates <u>with</u> a prescription? (Downers, Seconal, Nembutal, Tuinal, Phenobarbital, Quaalude or 714.)
j.	used sedatives or barbiturates <u>without</u> a prescription? (Downers, Seconal, Nembutal, Tuinal, Phenobarbital, Quaalude or 714.)
k.	used tranquilizers <u>with</u> a prescription? (Valium, Librium, Miltown, meprobamate, Equanil.)

(LIST CONTINUED ON P. 58)

Q. 257 AGE 1ST USED	Q. 258 MOST RECENT TIME (TOP OF CARD)		Q. 259 AGE LAST TIME USED	Q. 260 MOST YOU USED IT (BOTTOM OF CARD)		Q. 261 AGE WHEN USED IT MOST
(NEVER: 95) (IF ALL (a-w) CODED 95, SKIP TO P. 60)	(SKIP TO Q. 260)	1	(IF CODE 4 IN Q. 258, RECORD AGE. ASK Q. 260)	(ASK Q. 261)	1	(ASK Q. 258 ABOUT NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 257 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59. IF NONE, GO TO P. 60)
		2			2	
		3			3	
	(ASK Q. 259)	4			(RETURN TO Q. 258)	
		4			5	
a						a
b						b
c						c
d						d
e						e
f						f
g						g
h						h
i						i
j						j
k						k

ITEM	(ONLY READ BOLD TYPE, UNLESS R NEEDS CLARIFICATION)
l.	used tranquilizers <u>without</u> a prescription? (Valium, Librium, Miltown, meprobamate, Equanil.)
m.	used non-prescription drugs to get high? (Cough syrup, No Doz, sleeping pills, Somnax, etc.)
n.	used psychedelics or hallucinogens? (LSD, acid, mescaline, peyote, magic mushrooms, psilocybin, DMT, or STP.)
o.	used powdered cocaine or coke?
p.	used alcahist or albatrict?
q.	used crack cocaine?
r.	used Heroin? (Horse, skag, or H.)
s.	used opiates or painkillers <u>with</u> a prescription? (Opium, morphine, codeine, Dilaudid, Demerol, Percodan, paregoric, methadone.)
t.	used opiates or painkillers <u>without</u> a prescription? (Opium, morphine, codeine, Dilaudid, Demerol, Percodan, paregoric, methadone.)
u.	used PCP, phencyclidine, angel dust?
v.	used any of the designer drugs? (XTC, X, Adam, MDA, China White, etc.)
w.	used, gave, or were given Rohypnol (also known as "roofies," "rophies," or the "forget pill")?

Q. 257 AGE 1ST USED	Q. 258 MOST RECENT TIME (TOP OF CARD)		Q. 259 AGE LAST TIME USED	Q. 260 MOST YOU USED IT (BOTTOM OF CARD)		Q. 261 AGE WHEN USED IT MOST
(NEVER: 95) (IF ALL (a-w) CODED 95, SKIP TO P. 60)	(SKIP TO Q. 260)	1	(IF CODE 4 IN Q. 258, RECORD AGE. ASK Q. 260)	(ASK Q. 261)	1	(ASK Q. 258 ABOUT NEXT ITEM WITH AN AGE OR "DK" IN Q. 257 COLUMN ON PP. 57 & 59. IF NONE, GO TO P. 60)
		2			2	
		3			3	
	(ASK Q. 259)	4		(RETURN TO Q. 258)	5	
l						l
m						m
n						n
o						o
p						p
q						q
r						r
s						s
t						t
u						u
v						v
w						w

(INTRODUCTION TO THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE [SAQ]):

In this booklet are some questions you may answer yourself. Whenever the question is about your parents, we mean the adults responsible for raising you.

Please circle one number -- 1 or 2 -- for each question. Let me know whenever you need my help.

(RECORD R'S CASE# AND YOUR NAME AND ID# ON THE COVER. THEN HAND R THE SAQ AND A PEN. THE SAQ MUST BE COMPLETED IN YOUR PRESENCE.)

(DO NOT VOLUNTEER TO READ THE SAQ TO R. ONLY READ THE SAQ TO R IF HE OR SHE SPECIFICALLY ASKS YOU TO DO SO.)

(WHEN SAQ IS COMPLETED, SAY TO R):

Please check the booklet to be sure that you have answered all of the questions.

WHO COMPLETED THE SAQ?

THE RESPONDENT	1
THE INTERVIEWER	2
BOTH	3
REFUSED	7

262. INTERVIEWER: CODE SEX OF RESPONDENT.

Male	1
Female	2

(HAND R CARD 14)

263. Now we need to know a few more things about you. Which of the following racial or ethnic groups do you belong to? Just give me the number of your answer from the card.

(IF MIXED ASK): Which one do you more closely identify with?

(SKIP TO P. 65, Q. 290)	White	1
(GO TO P. 62, LEAD-IN TO Q. 264)	Black	2
(SKIP TO P. 62, Q. 273)	Mexican American	3
	Mexican National	4
	Cuban	5
	Puerto Rican	6
	Other Spanish-speaking	7
(SKIP TO P. 65 Q. 290)	Japanese	8
	Chinese	9
	Vietnamese	10
	Other Oriental	11
	Indian (from India)	12
	American Indian	13
	Some other group (SPECIFY): _____	14

(TAKE BACK CARD 14)

People who are African-American have different feelings about the problems African-Americans face in America. Are each of the following statements true or false concerning your experiences as an African-American living in America?

	True	False
264. Members of my family have told me about problems they have had because they are black.	1	2
265. Members of my family have talked with me about dealing with racism and prejudice.	1	2
266. Black parents should teach their children to trust white teachers.	1	2
267. I always defend the rights of blacks.	1	2
268. Blacks should be suspicious of a white person who tries to be friendly.	1	2
269. When a white teacher talks to a black student, it is usually to get information that can be used against him or her.	1	2
270. White teachers ask black students hard questions on purpose so they will fail.	1	2
271. I feel like all blacks are my brothers and sisters.	1	2
272. White people should be allowed to adopt black children.	1	2

(ALL SKIP TO P. 65, Q. 290)

273. Which of these family members, if any, were born in a Spanish speaking country, your:

	Yes	No
a. Mother?	1	2
b. Father?	1	2
c. Father's mother?	1	2
d. Mother's mother?	1	2
e. Father's father?	1	2
f. Mother's father?	1	2

(HAND R CARD 15)

You can answer these questions by just giving me the number.

	Spanish all the time	Spanish most of the time	Spanish and English equally	English most of the time	English all the time
274. What language do you prefer to speak?	1	2	3	4	5
275. What language do you speak at home?	1	2	3	4	5
(IF R NOT IN SCHOOL, [P.1, Q. 3, CODE 2], SKIP TO Q. 277)					
276. What language do you speak at school?	1	2	3	4	5
277. What language do you speak with friends?	1	2	3	4	5
278. In general, in what language are the movies, TV, and radio programs you like to watch and listen to the most?	1	2	3	4	5

(TAKE BACK CARD 15)

People of Hispanic origin frequently have experiences that are not shared by other people. Do you believe the following statements are more true or more false?

	True	False
279. People dislike me because I am Hispanic.	1	2
280. It is hard for me to get along with others because I don't speak English well.	1	2
281. It was hard for me to get good grades because of problems in understanding English.	1	2
282. I have problems with my family because I prefer American customs and habits.	1	2
283. I am treated unfairly at work or school because I am Hispanic.	1	2
284. I have often seen friends treated badly because they are Hispanic.	1	2
285. I wish I was more "American."	1	2
286. I often get upset with my parents because they don't know American ways.	1	2

(IF NO WOMAN RAISED R [P. 16, Q. 92, CODE 1] OR MOTHER/WOMAN WHO RAISED R DECEASED [P. 16, Q. 94, CODE 4], SKIP TO INSTRUCTION ABOVE Q. 288)

287. Thinking about the woman who raised you, how American or Hispanic are her customs or habits? Are they mostly American, are some American and some Hispanic, or are they mostly Hispanic? (CODE BELOW)

(IF NO MAN RAISED R [P. 18, Q. 97, CODE 1] OR FATHER/MAN WHO RAISED R DECEASED [P. 18, Q. 99, CODE 4], SKIP TO Q. 289)

288. Thinking about the man who raised you, how American or Hispanic are his customs or habits? Are they mostly American, are some American and some Hispanic, or are they mostly Hispanic? (CODE BELOW)

289. How American or Hispanic are your customs or habits? Are they mostly American, are some American and some Hispanic, or are they mostly Hispanic? (CODE BELOW)

	Q. 287 Mother	Q. 288 Father	Q. 289 Respondent
Mostly American	1	1	1
Some American/Some Hispanic	2	2	2
Mostly Hispanic	3	3	3
Parent not Hispanic	4	4	

290. In what state have you resided for most of the last 12 months?

Alabama	1
Alaska	2
Arizona	3
Arkansas	4
California	5
Colorado	6
Connecticut	7
Delaware	8
Florida	9
Georgia	10
Hawaii	11
Idaho	12
Illinois	13
Indiana	14
Iowa	15
Kansas	16
Kentucky	17
Louisiana	18
Maine	19
Maryland	20
Massachusetts	21
Michigan	22
Minnesota	23
Mississippi	24
Missouri	25
Montana	26

Nebraska	27
Nevada	28
New Hampshire	29
New Jersey	30
New Mexico	31
New York	32
North Carolina	33
North Dakota	34
Ohio	35
Oklahoma	36
Oregon	37
Pennsylvania	38
Rhode Island	39
South Carolina	40
South Dakota	41
Tennessee	42
Texas	43
Utah	44
Vermont	45
Virginia	46
Washington	47
West Virginia	48
Wisconsin	49
Wyoming	50
District of Columbia	51
Puerto Rico	52
Foreign Country	53

(INTERVIEWER: RECORD CASE #): _____

291. What schools, if any, have you attended through 12th grade since (DATE OF INTERVIEW FROM LABEL)?

(PRINT COMPLETE SCHOOL NAME[S] IN Q. 291 COLUMN AND ASK QQ. 292 AND 293 FOR EACH SCHOOL LISTED.)

(SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q. 294, P. 67)	None	95
--	------	----

292. In what school district is that? (PRINT SCHOOL DISTRICT IN Q. 292 COLUMN)

293. In what city and state is that? (PRINT CITY & STATE IN Q. 293 COLUMN)

Q. 291 SCHOOL(S) ATTENDED	Q. 292 SCHOOL DISTRICT	Q. 293 CITY STATE

(INTERVIEWER: RECORD CASE #): _____

(PRINT LEGIBLY ALL INFORMATION ON PP. 67 AND 68)

(IF NO SPOUSE OR PARTNER, [P. 13, Q. 85i NOT CIRCLED], SKIP TO Q. 295)

294. What is your (spouse's/partner's) full name?

(FIRST) (MIDDLE/MAIDEN) (LAST)

295. If the researcher should wish to continue this study at some time in the future, he may need to talk again with some of the people we are interviewing now. In case we need to get in touch with you, please give me the names of two close relatives or friends who do not live with you who would be likely to know where you can be reached in the future?

(PROBE FOR TWO PEOPLE. ASK R TO SPELL ALL INFORMATION. PRINT ALL INFORMATION.)

PERSON #1

(FIRST) (MIDDLE) (LAST)

296. How is (he/she) related to you?

PERSON IS R's: _____
(RELATIONSHIP)

297. What is (his/her) complete address?

(NUMBER) (STREET) (APT)

(CITY) (STATE) (ZIP)

298. What is (his/her) telephone number?

(AREA CODE) (NUMBER)

(IF "FRIEND" IN Q. 296 AND R IS YOUNGER THAN 18, ASK FOR PARENT'S NAME)

299. What is (his/her) (parent's/wife's/husband's) name?

(FIRST) (MIDDLE) (LAST)

Not Married

95

300. PERSON #2

(FIRST) (MIDDLE) (LAST)

301. How is (he/she) related to you?

PERSON IS R's: _____
(RELATIONSHIP)

302. What is (his/her) complete address?

(NUMBER) (STREET) (APT)

(CITY) (STATE) (ZIP)

303. What is (his/her) telephone number?

(AREA CODE) (NUMBER)

(IF "FRIEND" IN Q. 301 AND R IS YOUNGER THAN 18, ASK FOR PARENT'S NAME)

304. What is (his/her) (parent's/wife's/husband's) name?

(FIRST) (MIDDLE) (LAST)

Not Married	95
-------------	----

305. The last form I will ask you to complete is the Participation Form that will start the process for sending you your \$25 check in appreciation for your cooperation. Please be sure that you print your correct mailing address on it.

(PRINT R'S NAME AND CASE # ON THE PARTICIPATION FORM. OBTAIN R'S SIGNATURE, MAILING ADDRESS AND SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER. GIVE R A TEXAS A&M GYM BAG.)

306. My office will contact you within the next few weeks to verify that I have conducted this interview as I was trained to do. Thank you very much for participating in this very important study.

(RECORD TIME ENDED HERE AND ON THE COVER): _____ A.M.
P.M.

(ANSWER THE QUESTIONS IN THE INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS SECTION [P. 69] AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, BUT NOT IN THE PRESENCE OF THE RESPONDENT OR ANY OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.)

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS

307. Was there any indication from R's behavior or circumstances surrounding the interview that the R was not giving truthful answers?

	Yes	1
(SKIP TO Q. 309)	No	2

308. Were these indications related to:

	Yes	No
a. the presence of another person?	1	2
b. inability of R to understand the questions?	1	2
c. suspicion or hostility toward the interviewer?	1	2
d. disinterest?	1	2
e. interruptions?	1	2
f. something else? (SPECIFY): _____ _____ _____	1	2

309. Was there anything unusual about the respondent, the interviewing situation or the interview itself that will help in interpreting the data?

No comments, nothing unusual	1
Comments recorded below	2

310. I conducted the interview in accordance with ISR's specifications.

Interviewer's signature: _____

INSTITUTE FOR SURVEY RESEARCH
TEMPLE UNIVERSITY
- Of The Commonwealth System Of Higher Education -
1601 NORTH BROAD STREET
PHILADELPHIA, PA 19122

1997-1998

STUDY #40-1591-601

REINTERVIEW STUDY

CHECKLIST FOR MAILING TO ISR

CASE #: _____ - _____ - _____ - _____ - _____

- This Questionnaire
- SAQ
- CRF
- Interview Consent Form (attached to CRF)
- Participation Form (both copies)